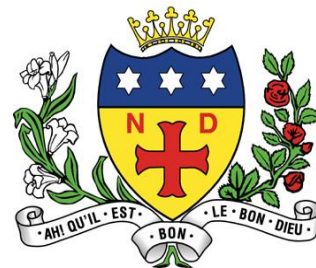


GCSE Spanish

Vocabulary Booklet



2023 onwards

This booklet contains all of the key vocabulary that you need to know for the GCSE course / exam.

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Basic Vocabulary

Introductions - Foundation / Higher	
hello, hi	hola
good morning! /afternoon, evening/ night!	¡Buenos días!; ¡Buenas tardes/noches!
yes	sí
thank you	gracias
OK (I agree), OK?	vale
see you later / soon!	¡hasta luego / pronto!
please	por favor
you are welcome, not at all	de nada
How are you?	¿Qué tal (estás/está)?
(I am) sorry	perdón
goodbye	adiós
Mr, sir	señor
Mrs, lady, madam	señora

Numbers – Foundation / Higher	
zero	cero
one	uno
two	dos
three	tres
four	cuatro
five	cinco
six	seis
seven	siete
eight	ocho
nine	nueve
ten	diez
eleven	once
twelve	doce
thirteen	trece
fourteen	catorce
fifteen	quince
sixteen	dieciséis
seventeen	diecisiete
eighteen	dieciocho
nineteen	diecinueve
twenty	veinte
twenty-one	veintiuno
thirty	treinta
forty	cuarenta

fifty	cincuenta
sixty	sesenta
seventy	setenta
eighty	ochenta
ninety	noventa
one hundred	cien(to)
one thousand	mil
million	millón

Days of the Week – Foundation / Higher

Monday	lunes (m)
Tuesday	martes (m)
Wednesday	miércoles (m)
Thursday	jueves (m)
Friday	viernes (m)
Saturday	sábado (m)
Sunday	domingo (m)

Months – Foundation / Higher

January	enero
February	febrero
March	marzo
April	abril
May	mayo
June	junio
July	julio
August	agosto
September	septiembre
October	octubre
November	noviembre
December	diciembre

Time – Foundation / Higher

morning	mañana (f)
afternoon, evening	tarde (f)
night, evening	noche (f)
day, daytime	día (m)
week	semana (f)
weekend	fin de semana (m)
month	mes (m)
year	año (m)
hour, time (specific)	hora (f)
minute	minuto (m)
second (time measurement)	segundo (m)
half past	y media (f)

noon, midday	mediodía (m)
--------------	--------------

Time - Higher	
century	siglo (m)
decade	década (f)

Colours – Foundation / Higher	
colour	color (m)
black	negro
white	blanco
grey	gris
orange	naranja
brown	marrón
pink	rosa
yellow	amarillo
blue	azul
green	verde
red	rojo

Cultural and Geographical – Foundation / Higher	
North	norte (m)
south	sur (m)
East	este (m)
West	oeste (m)
Barcelona	Barcelona (f)
Buenos Aires	Buenos Aires (m)
Madrid	Madrid (m)
Medellin	Medellín (m)
Bolivia	Bolivia (f)
Ecuador	Ecuador (f)
Spain	España (f)
Venezuela	Venezuela (f)
United Kingdom	Reino Unido (m)
Balearic Islands	Islas Baleares (fpl)
Canary Islands	Islas Canarias (fpl)
Africa	África (f)
Asia	Asia (f)
Europe	Europa (f)
Latin America	América Latina (f), Latinoamérica (f)

Multi-word Phrases

Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher	
you must (general), one must	hay que
you can (general), one can	se puede
you need (to) (general), one needs (to)	se necesita
(I, you, she, he, it, you (sing formal)) would like (informal)	me/te/le gustaría
as...as	tan...como
next to	al lado (de)
at the moment	en este momento
I don't mind, I'm not bothered	me da igual
What's wrong?, what's happened?, what's up?	¿Qué (te) pasa?
from time to time	de vez en cuando
role model	modelo de conducta
(to) look forward to I looking forward to, (to) be keen to I being keen to	tener ganas de

Multi-word Phrases – Higher Only	
to have been + -ing + for + time	desde hace (+ present tense)
it's necessary (to)	hace falta (+ infinitive)
it's worth it (to)	vale la pena (+ infinitive)
no longer, no more	ya no
on one hand	por un lado
on the other hand	por otro lado
I feel like + -ing /noun	me apetece + inf. /noun

General Vocabulary

Nouns

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
thing	cosa (f)
time, weather	tiempo (m)
part	parte (f)
moment	momento (m)
hand	mano (f)
problem	problema (m)
type, kind, sort	tipo (m)
way	manera (f)
truth	verdad (f)
example	ejemplo (m)
point, full stop, dot	punto (m)
word	palabra (f)
idea	idea (f)
situation	situación (f)
level	nivel (m)
reason, right, correct	razón (f)
effect	efecto (m)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
centre, downtown	centro (m)
number, shoe size	número (m)
information	información (f)
agreement, in agreement	acuerdo (m), de acuerdo
end, ending; final	final (m); final (f)
project, plan	proyecto (m)
image, picture	imagen (f)
majority	mayoría (f)
air	aire (m)
action	acción (f)
experience	experiencia (f)
condition	condición (f)
age	edad (f)
space	espacio (m)
quantity, amount	cantidad (f)
dream, sleep	sueño (m)
possibility	posibilidad (f)
use	uso (m)

attention	atención
comment	comentario (m)
question	pregunta (f)
favour	favor (m)
silence	silencio
peso (currency)	peso (m)
difference	diferencia (f)
opinion	opinión (f)
decision	decisión (f)
cause	causa (f)
style, elegance, manner	estilo (m)
plan	plan (m)
quality	calidad (f)
size, dimension	tamaño (m)
importance, significance	importancia (f)
future	futuro (m)
luck	suerte (f)
shame, sadness	pena (f)
date	fecha (f)
souvenir, memory	recuerdo (m)
help	ayuda (f)
contact	contacto (m)
half	mitad (f)
attitude	actitud (f)
solution	solución (f)
mistake, error	error (m)
responsibility	responsabilidad (f)
magazine	revista (f)
past	pasado (m)
detail	detalle (m)
content	contenido (m)
conversation	conversación (f)
newspaper	periódico (m)
noise	ruido (m)
version	versión (f)
present	presente (m)
difficulty, obstacle	dificultad (f)
option, choice	opción (f)
list	lista (f)
start, beginning	comienzo (m)
surprise	sorpresa (f)
left	izquierda (f)
protection	protección (f)
association	asociación (f)
right, right hand	derecha (f)
second	segundo (m)
pocket	bolsillo (m)
key	llave (f)
(Castilian) Spanish	castellano (m)

starter	entrante (m)
background	segundo plano (m)
foreground	primer plano (m)

Nouns – Higher only

time (once, twice...)	vez (f)
state, condition	estado (m)
sense, direction	sentido (m)
start, beginning	principio (m)
power	poder (m)
interest	interés (m)
background, bottom	fondo (m)
lack (of), shortage	falta (de) (f)
aspect, appearance	aspecto (m)
article	artículo (m)
doubt	duda (f)
object	objeto (m)
cause, because of	causa (f), a causa de
occasion	ocasión (f)
control, test	control (m)
figure	figura (f)
ability, capacity	capacidad (f)
material	material (m)
outfit	conjunto (m)
consequence	consecuencia (f)
desire, wish	deseo (m)
fight	lucha (f)
expression	expresión (f)
memory	memoria (f)
pair, couple	par (m)
practice	práctica (f)
concept	concepto (m)
visit, guest at home	visita (f)
advice	consejo (m)
habit, custom, tradition	costumbre (f)
characteristic, quality	característica (f)
smile	sonrisa (f)
prize, reward	premio (m)
respect	respeto (m)
inhabitant	habitante (mf)
pressure	presión (f)
intention	intención (f)
access	acceso (m)
deadline, installment	plazo (m)
impression	impresión (f)
loss, waste	pérdida (f)

frequency	frecuencia (f)
explanation	explicación (f)
review, criticism	crítica (f)
advantage, pro	ventaja (f)
agent, officer	agente (mf)
conclusion	conclusión (f)
advance, progress	avance (m)
collection	colección (f)
representation	representación (f)
watch, clock	reloj (m)
independence	independencia (f)
sign	signo (m)
device, apparatus	aparato (m)
a lot, pile	montón (m)
variety	variedad (f)
care, carefulness	cuidado (m)
humour	humor (m)
glass, pane	vidrio (m)
session	sesión (f)
line, row	fila (f)
survey	encuesta (f)
pride	orgullo (m)
minority	minoría (f)
athletics	atletismo (m)
cash	efectivo (m)
disadvantage, con	desventaja (f)

Conjunctions

Conjunctions – Foundation / Higher	
than	que
and, past (when giving the time)	y, e
like, as	como
or	o, u
but	pero
if, whether	si
because	porque
when	cuando
so, well, well then	pues
where	donde
since	ya que

Conjunctions – Higher Only

nor, or (after negative verb) neither...nor...	(no) ni...(ni)...
while, whereas	mientras
although	aunque
but, rather	sino
given (that)	dado (que)
however, nevertheless	sin embargo
however, nevertheless	no obstante

Adjectives

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

his, her, its, one's, your (formal), their	su
this (m)	este
this (f)	esta
these (m) (f)	estos, estas
that (m)	ese
that (f)	esa
those (m) (f)	esos, esas
other, another	otro
my	mi
much, many, a lot of	mucho
your (sing, informal)	tu
same	mismo
big, large (m, f) (post-noun)	grande
big, great (m, f) (pre-noun)	gran
a few, not much, not many	poco
first	primero
first (m) (pre-noun)	primer
new	nuevo
good	bueno
good (before singular masculine noun)	buen
each, every	cada
better	mejor
less, fewer; less (...than), fewer (...than)	menos; menos (...que)
together	juntos
elder, eldest, larger, main	mayor
important	importante
alone	solo
own	propio
last, latest	último
small, little, young	pequeño
unique, only	único
second	segundo

old, aged	viejo
national	nacional
Spanish	español
general	general
different	diferente
long	largo
different	distinto
public	público
next, following	siguiente
bad	malo
necessary	necesario
difficult	difícil
main	principal
several	varios
half	medio
sure, safe, secure	seguro
personal	personal
possible	posible
strong	fuerte
special	especial
real, royal	real
former, antique, old	antiguo
third (m) (pre-noun)	tercer
third (m)	tercero
short (height), low	bajo
next	próximo
free, vacant	libre
too much, too many	demasiado
natural	natural
real, true	verdadero
English	inglés
easy	fácil
interesting	interesante
central	central
enormous, vast	enorme
open	abierto
worse	peor
Cuban	cubano
European	europeo
local	local
private	privado
hard, harsh	duro
common	común
popular	popular
complete, full	completo
Mexican	mexicano, mejicano
serious	serio
modern	moderno
fast, quick	rápido

simple, straightforward	simple
beautiful, nice	bonito
last, past	pasado
maximum	máximo
pure, clean	puro
normal, usual, regular	normal
direct, straight	directo
Argentinian	argentino
beautiful	bello
short, brief	corto
classic, classical	clásico
minimum	mínimo
perfect	perfecto
original	original
independent	independiente
positive	positivo
closed	cerrado
traditional	tradicional
British	británico
terrible	terrible
diverse	diverso
recent	reciente
extraordinary	extraordinario
constant	constante
sad, unhappy	triste
electric	eléctrico
impossible	imposible
exact	exacto
marvellous, wonderful	maravilloso
excellent	excelente
slow	lento
empty	vacío
fifth	quinto
false	falso
Colombian	colombiano
incredible, unbelievable	increíble
usual	habitual
grey, gloomy	gris
useless	inútil
fair, just	justo
Latin	latino
negative	negativo
essential	esencial
Chilean	chileno
lost	perdido
light	ligero
typical	típico
Peruvian	peruano
nice, pleasant	agradable

fourth	cuarto
comfortable	cómodo
favourite	favorito
free	gratuito
bored, boring	aburrido
useful	útil
angry	enfadado
exciting, touching, moving	emocionante
cool	guay
Spanish-speaking	hispanohablante
unhealthy	malsano
relaxing	relajante
sitting, seated	sentado
bad	mal

Adjectives - Higher only

ours (m, f, mpl, fpl)	nuestro, nuestra, nuestros, nuestras
the best (m, f, mpl, fpl)	el mejor, la mejor, los mejores, las mejores
clear, light (in colour)	claro
the oldest	el mayor, la mayor, los mayores, las mayores
human	humano
cheap, economic	económico
discovered (past participle)	descubierto
previous, preceding	anterior
current	actual
both	ambos
capable, able	capaz
superior, higher, upper	superior
contrary, opposite	contrario
mine (m, f, mpl, fpl)	mío, mía, míos, mías
professional	profesional
full, filled	lleno
deep, profound	profundo
known, well-known	conocido
enough	suficiente
dark	oscuro
civil	civil
essential	fundamental
large, wide, loose	amplio
serious, grave	grave
last, past	pasado
beautiful	hermoso
his, hers (m, f, mpl, fpl) yours (formal) (m, f, mpl, fpl) theirs (m, f, mpl, fpl)	suyo, suya, suyos, suyas
optimistic	optimista
similar	similar
numerous	numeroso
entire, whole, complete	entero

dry	seco
appropriate, adequate	adecuado
beautiful	lindo
unknown	desconocido
daily	diario
complex, complicated	complejo
inmense, huge, great	inmenso
distant	lejano
electronic	electrónico
obvious	evidente
ready, clever	listo
brief, short	breve
yours (sing informal) (m, f, mpl, fpl)	tuyo, tuya, tuyos, tuyas
authentic	auténtico
beautiful	precioso
universal	universal
soft, gentle, mild	suave
dirty	sucio
conscious, aware	consciente
wet, humid	húmedo
happy, content	contento
yearly, annual	anual
practical, convenient	práctico
heavy, boring, annoying	pesado
proud	orgulloso
medium-sized	mediano
balanced	equilibrado
twin	gemelo
annoying	irritante
renewable	renovable
sour	agrio
tight	ajustado
sitting, seated	sentado
disappointing	decepcionante
worse, worst	peor

Adverbs

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher	
no, not	no
more; adj + -er (...than), more (...than)	más; más (...que)
already	ya
a lot, much	mucho
very	muy
also	también

like this, like that	así
then, so	entonces
not much, little	(un) poco
well, good	bien
now	ahora
only, just	sólo
always, forever	siempre
after, afterwards	después (de)
less; less (... than)	menos; menos (...que)
here	aquí
when	cuándo
later, afterwards	luego
how	cómo
never	nunca, (no) nunca
where	dónde
today	hoy
there	ahí
before	antes
there, over there	allí
still; not ... yet	todavía; no... todavía, todavía no....
out, outside, away; outside of, away from	fuera; fuera de
rather, quite, enough	bastante
there	allá
soon, early	pronto
really	realmente
late	tarde
too much	demasiado
only	solamente
yesterday	ayer
upstairs, up there	arriba
simply	simplemente
mainly, especially	especialmente
downstairs, down, below	abajo
tomorrow	mañana
far (away, off)	lejos (de)
totally, completely	totalmente
finally	finalmente
often	a menudo
here	acá
close, near	cerca (de)
exactly	exactamente
completely	completamente
directly, straight away	directamente
surely, certainly	seguramente
probably, likely	probablemente
generally	generalmente
immediately	inmediatamente
absolutely	absolutamente
quickly	rápidamente

perfectly	perfectamente
early	temprano
normally	normalmente
(in) front (of)	delante (de)
truly	verdaderamente
of course	claro
behind, at the back	detrás (de)
recently	recientemente
why	por qué
sometimes	a veces
unfortunately	desafortunadamente
badly	mal

Adverbs – Higher Only

firstly	primero
so much	tanto
better best	mejor
less; less (... than)	menos; menos (...que)
also, besides, as well	además
almost, nearly	casi
(to) fall falling	aún
actually, in fact	de hecho
including, even	incluso
perhaps, maybe	quizá, quizás
neither, nor, either (after negative verb)	(no) tampoco
indeed, of course	por supuesto
inside; within, inside	dentro; dentro de
never	jamás
currently, at present	actualmente
approximately	aproximadamente
evidently, obviously	evidentemente
around, approximately	alrededor (de)
yc	por todas partes
worse	peor

Prepositions

Prepositions – Foundation / Higher

of, from	de
of the (m, sing)	del
in, on, at	en
to, at, away	a

(to) the (m, sing)	al
with	con
by, for, through, in, at, per	por
for; in order to (+ verb)	para; para (+ infinitive)
without, without (+ -ing)	sin, sin (+ infinitive)
until, up to	hasta
on, on top of, about	sobre
between, among	entre
from, since	desde
except, minus	menos
during	durante
against	(en) contra
under, underneath	bajo
above	encima (de)
underneath, below, under	debajo (de)

Prepositions – Higher Only	
toward, towards	hacia
according to	según
through, across	través, a través de
despite, in spite of	a pesar de
due to	debido a
except for, but	salvo

Grammar

Verbs

Verbs – Foundation / Higher	
(to) be	ser
(I) am	soy
(you (sing informal)) are	eres
(she, he, it, one) is (you (sing formal)) are	es
(we) are	somos
(you (pl informal)) are	sois
(they) are (you (pl formal)) are it is (+ time)	son
(I) was	fui
(you (sing informal)) were	fuiste
(she, he, it, one) was (you (sing formal)) were	fue
(we) were	fuimos
(you (pl informal)) were	fuisteis
they were (you (pl formal)) were	fueron
(I, she, he, it, one) was used to be (you (sing formal)) were used to be	era
(you (sing informal)) were used to be	eras
Be...! (sing informal)	¡Sé...!
(to) be being	estar
(I) am am being	estoy
(you (sing informal)) are are being	estás
(she, he, it, one) is is being (you (sing formal)) are are being	está
(they) are are being (you (pl formal)) are are being	están
(I) was	estuve
(I, she, he, it, one) was used to be (you (sing formal)) were used to be	estaba
(you (sing informal)) were used to be	estabas
(to) have (done something)	haber
(I) have (+pp)	he...
(you (sing informal)) have (+pp)	has...
(she, he, it, one) has (+pp) (you (sing formal)) have (+pp)	ha...
(we) have (+pp)	hemos...
(you (pl informal)) have (+pp)	habéis...

(they) have (+pp) (you (pl formal) have (+pp)	han...
there is there are	hay
there was there were there used to be	había
there will be there is going to be	habrá
there would be	habría
(to) have / (to) have to	tener; tener que
(I) have have to, must	tengo; tengo que
(you (sing informal)) have have to, must	tienes; tienes que
(she, he, it, one) has has to (you (sing formal)) have have to	tiene; tiene que
(they) have have to, must you (pl formal)) have have to, must	tienen; tienen que
(I) had had to	tuve; tuve que
(I) had used to have had to used to have to (she, he, it, one) had used to have had to used to have to (you (sing formal)) had used to have had to used to have to	tenía; tenía que
(you (sing informal)) had used to have had to used to have to	tenías; tenías que
(I) will have am going to have will have to am going to have to	tendré; tendré que
(I) would have would have to	tendría; tendría que
Have! (sing informal)	¡Ten...!
(to) do, make	hacer
(I) do, make	hago
it is (+ weather noun or adjective); (two years) ago	hace; hace (dos años)
(I) did, made	hice
(she, he, it, one) did, made (you (sing formal)) did, made	hizo
(I) will do, make am going to do, make	haré
(I) would do, make	haría
Do!, Make! (sing informal)	¡Haz!
done, made	hecho
(to) say, tell saying, telling	decir
(I) say, tell	digo
(I) said, told	dije
Say!, Tell! (sing informal)	¡Di!
said, told	dicho
(to) be able to, can	poder
(I) was able to, could	pude
(I) will be able to am going to be able to	podré
(I) would be able to	podría
(to) go	ir
(I) go am going	voy
(you (sing informal)) go are going	vas
(she, he, it, one) goes is going (you (sing formal)) go are going	va
(we) go are going	vamos

(you (pl informal)) go are going	vais
(they) go are going (you (pl formal)) go are going	van
(I) went	fui
(you (sing informal)) went	fuiste
(she, he, it, one) went (you (sing formal)) went	fue
(we) went	fuimos
(you (pl informal)) went	fuisteis
(they) went (you (pl formal)) went	fueron
(I, she, he, it, one) used to go was going you (sing formal)) used to go were going	iba
(you (sing informal)) used to go were going	ibas
Go! (sing informal)	¡Ve!
(to) see, watch	ver
(I) see, watch	veo
(I, she, he, it, one) used to see, watch was seeing, watching (you (sing formal)) used to see, watch was seeing, watching	veía
(you (sing informal)) used to see, watch were seeing, watching	veías
seen, watched	visto
(to) give	dar
(I) give	doy
(I) gave	di
(you (sing informal)) gave	diste
(she, he, it, one) gave (you (sing formal)) gave	dio
(we) gave	dimos
(you (pl informal)) gave	disteis
(they) gave (you (pl formal)) gave	dieron
(to) know (how to)	saber
(I) know (how to)	sé
(to) want, love	querer
(I) wanted, loved	quise
(I) would like (formal)	quisiera
(to) put; (to) put (on), get, become	poner; ponerse
(I) put put (on), got, became	puse; me puse
(I) will put am going to put; will put on, get, become am going to put on, get, become	pondré; me pondré
I would put; would put on, get, become	pondría; me pondría
Put! (sing informal); Put on! (sing informal)	¡Pon!; ¡Ponte!
put (PP)	puesto
(to) return	volver
returned	vuelto
(to) leave, depart, go out	salir

Leave! (sing informal)	¡Sal!
(to) come	venir
(I) came	vine
Come! (sing informal)	¡Ven!
(to) open	abrir
opened	abierto
(to) hear	oír
(I) hear	oigo
(you (sing informal)) hear	oyes
(she, he, it, one) hears (you (sing formal)) hear	oye
(to) bring	traer
(I) brought	traje
(to) break	romper(se)
broken	roto
(to) spend (time), pass by, happen	pasar
(to) have to, must	deber
(to) think, believe	creer
(to) leave, allow (to) stop + verb (-ing)	dejar; dejar de + inf.
(to) speak	hablar
(to) follow, continue	seguir
(to) meet up; (to) stay	quedar; quedarse
(to) think	pensar
(to) call, phone (to) be called	llamar; llamarse
(to) look, watch	mirar
(to) take, have (drink, food)	tomar
(to) hope, wait, expect	esperar
(to) like, be pleasing to	gustar
(to) look for, search	buscar
(to) lose, waste, miss (to) get lost	perder; perderse
(to) enter, go in	entrar
(to) remember, remind	recordar
(to) receive, welcome	recibir
(to) ask	preguntar
(to) start, begin	comenzar
(to) sit down	sentar(se)
(to) fall	caer(se)
(to) finish, end	terminar(se)
(to) change, exchange (to) get changed	cambiar; cambiarse
(to) need	necesitar
(to) use	usar
(to) show	mostrar
(to) get up	levantarse
(to) decide	decidir
(to) continue, carry on	continuar
(to) recognise, admit	reconocer
(to) try	intentar
(to) forget	olvidar

(to) accept	aceptar
(to) understand	comprender
(to) answer	responder
(to) matter	importar
(to) repeat	repetir
(to) close, shut	cerrar
(to) prepare; (to) prepare oneself, get ready	preparar; prepararse
(to) mean	significar
(to) interest, be of interest interesting	interesar
(to) send	mandar
(to) participate	participar
(to) depend (on)	depender (de)
(to) throw, pull	tirar
(to) stop; (to) stop + verb (-ing)	parar(se); parar de (+ infinitive)
(to) prefer	preferir
(to) work	funcionar
(to) cross	cruzar
(to) invite	invitar
(to) improve	mejorar
(to) affect	afectar
(to) reduce	reducir
(to) cause	causar
(to) take, catch	coger
(to) organise	organizar
(to) last, take	durar
(to) deserve	merecer
(to) recommend	recomendar
(to) describe	describir
(to) adopt	adoptar
(to) give back, return	devolver
(to) compare	comparar
(to) choose	escoger
(to) pronounce	pronunciar
(to) hate	odiar
(to) be... years old	tener ... años

Verbs – Higher Only	
(I) am (subjunctive) (she, he, it one is (subjunctive) (you (sing formal)) are (subjunctive)	sea
(you (sing informal)) are (subjunctive)	seas
(I) have; have to, must (subjunctive) (she, he, it, one) has; has to, must (subjunctive) you (sing formal)) have; have to, must (subjunctive)	tenga; tenga que
(you (sing informal)) have; have to, must (subjunctive)	tengas; tengas que

(I) do, make (subjunctive) (she, he, it, one) does, makes (subjunctive) (you (sing formal)) does, makes (subjunctive)	haga
(you (sing informal)) do, make (subjunctive)	hagas
(I) will say, tell (I) am going to say, tell	diré
(I) would say, tell	diría
(to) go going; (to) leave leaving	ir; irse (de)
(I) go have been going; (I) leave (I) have been leaving	voy; me voy (de)
(you (sing informal)) go have been going; (you (sing informal)) leave have been leaving	vas; te vas (de)
(she, he, it, one) goes has been going (you (sing formal)) go have been going (she, he, it, one) leaves has been leaving (you (sing formal)) leave have been leaving	va; se va (de)
(we) go have been going; (we) leave have been leaving	vamos; nos vamos (de)
(you (pl informal)) go have been going; (you (pl informal)) leave have been leaving	vais; os vais (de)
(they) go have been going (you (pl formal)) go have been going (they) leave have been leaving (you (pl formal)) leave have been leaving	van; se van (de)
(I, she, he, it, one) used to go was going you (sing formal)) used to go were going (I, she, he, it, one) used to leave was leaving you (sing formal)) used to leave were leaving	iba; me iba (de), se iba (de)
(you (sing informal)) used to go were going (you (sing informal)) used to leave were leaving	ibas; te ibas (de)
(I) go leave (subjunctive) (she, he, it, one) goes leaves (subjunctive) (you (sing formal)) go leave (subjunctive)	vaya; me vaya (de), se vaya (de)
(you (sing informal)) go leave (subjunctive)	vayas; te vayas (de)
(I) will know (how to) am going to know (how to)	sabré
(I) would know (how to)	sabría
(I) will want, love (I) am going to want, love	querré
(I) would want, love	querría
(to) leave, allow; (to) stop + verb (-ing)	dejar; dejar de + inf.
(to) follow, continue; (to) continue to, still be + -ing	seguir; seguir + present participle
(I) will go out, leave am going to go out, leave	saldré
(I) would go out, leave	saldría
(I) will come am going to come	vendré
(I) would come	vendría
(I) come (subjunctive) (she, he, it, one) comes (subjunctive) (you (sing formal)) come (subjunctive)	venga
(you (sing informal)) come (subjunctive)	vengas

(to) regret, sense; (to) feel	sentir; sentirse
(to) treat, be about; (to) try to (+ verb)	tratar(se); tratar de + inf.
(to) count, tell; (to) count on	contar; contar con
(to) begin, start	empezar
(to) exist	existir
(to) allow	permitir
(to) present, introduce (someone); (to) introduce oneself	presentar; presentarse
(to) create	crear
(to) produce	producir
(she, he, it, you (sing formal)) fell	cayó
(to) consider	considerar
(to) use	utilizar
(to) acquire, obtain, get	conseguir
(to) finish; (to) have just + pp	acabar; acabar de (+ infinitive)
(to) explain	explicar
(to) offer	ofrecer
(to) reach	alcanzar
(to) put (into)	meter
(to) try	intentar
(to) discover	descubrir
(to) avoid	evitar
(to) ensure	asegurarse de
(to) imagine	imaginar(se)
(to) look after, take care of	ocuparse (de)
(to) represent, play the role of	representar
(to) be missing, lack	faltar
it's/is still to be (+ pp)	falta (+ infinitive)
(to) remember	acordarse (de)
(to) wish	desear
(to) observe, watch	observar
(to) usually do	soler
(to) choose	elegir
(to) cost, be worth	valer
(to) return	regresar
(to) fill, fulfil	llenar
(to) accompany, go with	acompañar
(to) build	construir
(to) deliver, submit	entregar
(to) increase	aumentar
(to) disappear	desaparecer
(to) support	apoyar
(to) keep, store, save	guardar
(to) shout	gritar
(to) notice	notar
(to) express (oneself)	expresar(se)
(to) send	enviar
(to) propose, suggest	proponer

(to) defend	defender
(to) inform	informar
(to) refuse	negarse a
(to) announce, advertise	anunciar
(to) be based (on)	basarse (en)
(to) worry	preocupar(se) (de, por)
(to) solve, resolve	resolver
(to) belong	pertenecer
(to) surprise	sorprender
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) sound, ring	sonar
(to) own, possess	poseer
(to) smile	sonreír
(to) preserve, conserve	conservar
(to) convince, persuade	convencer
(to) identify (with)	identificarse (con)
(to) mention	mencionar
(to) consist (of)	consistir (en)
(to) hide	esconder(se)
(to) jump; (to) break (rule), skip (class), jump (queue)	saltar; saltarse
(to) respect	respetar
(to) attend	asistir (a)
(to) reflect	reflejar
to locate; (to) be located	situar; situarse
it's enough (to) + verb	basta (+ infinitive)
(to) steal, rob	robar
(to) apply for, request	solicitar
(to) check	comprobar
(to) integrate	integrar, integrarse
(to) repair, resolve	arreglar
(to) limit	limitar
(to) provide, supply	proporcionar
(to) leave, go away	marcharse
(to) thank	agradecer
(to) dare	atreverse
(to) promise	prometer
(to) be quiet, keep quiet	callarse
(to) invent	inventar
(to) pursue	perseguir
(to) delay, take long	tardar
(to) encourage, cheer up	animar
(to) ignore, not know	ignorar
(to) experience	experimentar
(to) be wrong, make a mistake	equivocarse
(to) go to bed	acostarse
(to) appreciate	apreciar
(to) criticise	criticar
(to) replace, substitute	sustituir

(to) survive	sobrevivir
(to) save (money, time, energy)	ahorrar

Determiners

Determiners – Foundation / Higher	
the (m)	el
the (f)	la
the (mpl)	los
the (fpl)	las
a/an (m)	un
a/an (f)	una
some (mpl)	unos
some (fpl)	unas
a/an, any (m)	alguno
a/an, any (m, before a noun)	algún
our	nuestro, nuestra, nuestros, nuestras
no, not...any (m)	ninguno
no, not...any (m, before a noun)	ningún
all, the whole (+ noun)	todo
how much?, how many?	¿cuánto(s)?, ¿cuánta(s)?
your (pl, informal)	vuestro, vuestra, vuestros, vuestras

Determiners – Higher only	
the (adjective, e.g. good) thing	lo (+ adjective, e.g. bueno)
that (m, f)	aquel, aquella
those (m, f)	aquellos, aquellas

Pronouns

Pronouns – Foundation / Higher	
who, that, which (subj)	que
he (subj)	él
they (m, mixed gender) (subj)	ellos
him, it (m) (obj)	lo
them (m) (obj)	los
me (obj) (to) me (indirect obj) myself (reflex)	me
him (m) (obj) (to) him, (to) her, (to) it (indirect obj)	le
(to) them (m, f) (indirect obj)	les

himself, herself, itself, oneself, yourself (formal) (reflex)	se
I (subj)	yo
you (sing informal) (obj) (to) you (sing informal) (indirect obj) yourself (sing informal) (reflex)	te
what?	¿qué?
one, some (of them) (for plural noun)	alguno
that (nt)	eso
her, it (f) (obj)	la
them (f) (obj)	las
she (subj)	ella
they (f) (subj)	ellas
nothing, anything (after negative verb)	nada, (no) nada
something	algo
this (n)	esto
you (sing formal) (subj)	usted
you (pl formal) (subj)	ustedes
we (m, mixed gender) (subj)	nosotros
we (f) (subj)	nosotras
you (sing informal) (subj)	tú
nobody, no one, anybody (after negative verb), anyone (after negative verb)	nadie, (no) nadie
no-one, none, (a single) one (after negative verb), anyone (after negative verb)	ninguno, (no) ninguno
who? (m,f)(pl)	¿quién(es)?
someone	alguien
which? (m,f)(pl)	¿cuál(es)?
everything, all	todo
everyone, all of them	todos
you (m, mixed gender) (pl informal) (subj)	vosotros
you (f) (pl informal) (subj)	vosotras
everybody	todo el mundo (m)

Pronouns – Higher Only

what, that which (subj)	lo que
that, which, who (m, f, mpl, fpl) (subj)	el que, la que, los que, las que
(to) me (emph)	(a) mí
(to) you (sing informal) (emph)	(a) ti
us (obj) (to) us (indirect obj) (to) ourselves (reflex) (to) each other (recip)	nos
she (subj) (to) her, it (f) (emph)	ella (a) ella
they (f) (subj) (to) them (f) (emph)	ellas (a) ellas
ours	el nuestro, la nuestra, los nuestros, las nuestras
who, whom	quien
that, which, who (m, f, mpl, fpl) (subj)	el cual, la cual, los cuales, las cuales
the youngest	el menor, la menor, los menores, las menores

mine (m, f, mpl, fpl)	el mío, la mía, los míos, las mías
the worst	el peor, la peor, los peores, las peores
you (pl informal) (obj) (to) you (pl informal) (indirect obj) (to) yourselves (reflex) (to) each other (recip)	os
his, hers, its, yours (formal possessor), their (m, f, mpl, fpl)	el suyo, la suya, los suyos, las suyas
that (thing)	aquello
with me	conmigo
yours (sing informal possessor) (m, f, mpl, fpl)	el tuyo, la tuya, los tuyos, las tuyas
yours (pl informal possessor) (m, f, mpl, fpl)	el vuestro, la vuestra, los vuestros, las vuestras
with you (sing informal)	contigo

My Personal World

Family

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
life	vida (f)
man	hombre (m)
house	casa (f)
person	persona (f)
woman / wife	mujer (f)
people	gente (f)
son, child	hijo (m)
adults, the elderly	los mayores (mpl)
father, parent	padre (m)
eyes	ojos (mpl)
child, (young) boy	niño (m)
group, band	grupo (m)
name	nombre
mother	madre (f)
family	familia (f)
village, town	pueblo (m)
voice	voz (f)
relationship, relation	relación (f)
door	puerta (f)
love	amor (m)
animal	animal (m)
brother, sibling	hermano (m)
face	cara (f)
activity	actividad (f)
young person	joven (mf)
community	comunidad (f)
table	mesa (f)
member	miembro (m)
bed	cama (f)
child, (young) girl	niña (f)
menu, letter, (playing) card	carta (f)
address, direction	dirección (f)
room, bedroom, quarter	cuarto (m)
mum	mamá (f)
model	modelo (mf)
boy	chico (m)
daughter, child	hija (f)
grandmother	abuela (f)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)

room, hall	sala
message	mensaje (m)
dad	papá (m)
(tele)phone	teléfono (m)
photo	foto (f)
dog	perro (m)
flat, apartment, floor	piso (m)
food, meal	comida (f)
visit, guest at home	visita (f)
husband	marido (m)
uncle	tío (m)
influence	influencia (f)
tradition	tradición (f)
room, bedroom	habitación (f)
respect	respeto (m)
girl	chica (f)
aunt	tía (f)
chair, seat	silla (f)
religion	religión (f)
bathroom, bath, swim	baño (m)
cousin	primo (m), prima (f)
personality	personalidad (f)
adult	adulto (m), adulta (f)
kiss	beso
shopping, purchase	compra(s) (f)
old person	anciano (m), anciana (f)
independence	independencia (f)
dress	vestido (m)
cat	gato (m)
presentation, introduction	presentación (f)
identity	identidad (f)
affection, love	cariño (m)
present, gift	regalo (m)
baby	bebé (mf)
dance	baile (m)
dinner	cena (f)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
tourist	turista (mf)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
sister	hermana (f)
breakfast	desayuno (m)
swimming pool	piscina (f)
rabbit	conejo (m)
grandfather, grandparent	abuelo (m)
mobile phone	móvil (m)

Nouns - Higher only

being	ser (m)
novel	novela (f)
fight	lucha (f)
generation	generación (f)
faith	fe (f)
meeting, reunion	reunión (f)
height	altura (f)
task, job, homework, chore	tarea (f)
conflict	conflicto (m)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
youth	juventud (f)
reader	lector (m), lectora (f)
beauty	belleza (f)
confidence, trust	confianza (f)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
greeting, regards	saludo (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
discussion, argument	discusión (f)
birth	nacimiento (m)
captain	capitán (m)
captain	capitana (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) wear, carry, take, lead; (to) get on (with)	llevar; llevarse (con)
(to) find; (to) run into, be located, feel	encontrar; encontrarse
(to) live	vivir
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) sleep, fall asleep	dormir; dormirse
(to) share	compartir
(to) cry	llorar
(to) laugh	reír(se)
(to) love	amar
(to) gather, meet	reunirse
(to) visit	visitar
(to) celebrate	celebrar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) smile	sonreír

(to) fight	luchar
(to) protect	proteger
(to) respect	respetar
(to) love	encantar
(to) argue, discuss	discutir
(to) dance	bailar
(to) forbid, ban	prohibir
(to) wash; (to) wash (oneself), have a wash	lavar; lavarse
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
(to) cook	cocinar
(to) recycle	reciclar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) be born	nacer
(to) grow up	crecer
(to) look after	cuidar
(to) pick up, tidy up	recoger
(to) smile	sonreír
(to) lend	prestar
(to) relate; to relate (to), interact (with)	relacionar; relacionarse (con)
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) give (as a present)	regalar
(to) rely on	confiar en
(to) hug	abrazar
(to) chat, talk	conversar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) meet, get together	juntarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

social	social
tall, high, loud	alto
younger, youngest	menor
responsible	responsable
religious	religioso
happy	feliz
dead	muerto
familiar, of the family, family-sized	familiar
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano
single (room, bed), individual	individual
happy, content	contento
sports	deportivo
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
blonde, light (skin)	rubio
strict	estricto
nice, kind, friendly	simpático
chestnut brown	castaño

red-haired, ginger	pelirrojo
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Adjectives - Higher only

nervous, anxious	nervioso
loyal, faithful	fiel
sweet	dulce
dark (hair), tanned (skin)	moreno

Suffixes – Foundation / Higher

step-	-astro, -astra, -astros, -astras
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Friendship

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

house	casa (f)
media / means	medios (mpl)
people	gente (f)
adults, the elderly	los mayores (mpl)
eyes	ojos (mpl)
child, (young) boy	niño (m)
group, band	grupo (m)
friend	amigo (m), amiga (f)
name	nombre
voice	voz (f)
relationship, relation	relación (f)
love	amor (m)
face	cara (f)
activity	actividad (f)
young person	joven (mf)
community	comunidad (f)
member	miembro (m)
child, (young) girl	niña (f)
menu, letter, (playing) card	carta (f)
model	modelo (mf)
boy	chico (m)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)
neighbour	vecino (m), vecina (f)
message	mensaje (m)
pupil, student	alumno (m), alumna (f)
(tele)phone	teléfono (m)
photo	foto (f)

visit, guest at home	visita (f)
magazine	revista (f)
blog	blog (m)
influence	influencia (f)
respect	respeto (m)
girl	chica (f)
pleasure, amusement	placer (m)
band	banda (f)
boyfriend	novio (m)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
personality	personalidad (f)
adult	adulto (m), adulta (f)
kiss	beso
post, publication	publicación (f)
shopping, purchase	compra(s) (f)
old person	anciano (m), anciana (f)
dress	vestido (m)
cat	gato (m)
presentation, introduction	presentación (f)
identity	identidad (f)
affection, love	cariño (m)
present, gift	regalo (m)
girlfriend	novia (f)
dance	baile (m)
dinner	cena (f)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
tourist	turista (mf)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
swimming pool	piscina (f)
tennis	tenis (m)
mobile phone	móvil (m)
leisure activity, hobby	pasatiempo (m)

Nouns - Higher only

woman, wife	mujer (f)
being	ser (m)
classmate, companion, colleague	compañero (m), compañera (f)
novel	novela (f)
meeting, reunion	reunión (f)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
youth	juventud (f)
reader	lector (m), lectora (f)
beauty	belleza (f)
confidence, trust	confianza (f)
friendship	amistad (f)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
greeting, regards	saludo (m)

debate	debate (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
discussion, argument	discusión (f)
captain	capitán (m)
captain	capitana (f)
exchange	intercambio (m)
ally	aliado (m), aliada (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) wear, carry, take, lead; (to) get on (with	llevar; llevarse (con)
(to) find; (to) run into, be located, feel	encontrar; encontrarse
(to) know, meet	conocer
(to) live	vivir
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) share	compartir
(to) cry	llorar
(to) laugh	reír(se)
(to) love	amar
(to) gather, meet	reunirse
(to) visit	visitar
(to) celebrate	celebrar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) smile	sonreír
(to) protect	proteger
(to) respect	respetar
(to) love	encantar
(to) argue, discuss	discutir
(to) dance	bailar
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
(to) cook	cocinar
(to) chat (online)	chatear
(to) recycle	reciclar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) grow up	crecer
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(to) look after	cuidar
(to) lend	prestar
(to) relate; to relate (to), interact (with)	relacionar; relacionarse (con)
(to) communicate	comunicar, comunicarse
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) give (as a present)	regalar
(to) attract	atraer
(to) rely on	confiar en
(to) hug	abrazar
(to) chat, talk	conversar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) meet, get together	juntarse
to bathe; to have a bath, swim	bañar; bañarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

social	social
tall, high, loud	alto
younger, youngest	menor
responsible	responsable
happy	feliz
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano
single (room, bed), individual	individual
happy, content	contento
sports	deportivo
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
blonde, light (skin)	rubio
nice, kind, friendly	simpático
chestnut brown	castaño
red-haired, ginger	pelirrojo

Adjectives - Higher only

nervous, anxious	nervioso
loyal, faithful	fiel
sweet	dulce
dark (hair), tanned (skin)	moreno

Relationships

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
life	vida (f)
man	hombre (m)
person	persona (f)
woman / wife	mujer (f)
people	gente (f)
son, child	hijo (m)
adults, the elderly	los mayores (mpl)
father, parent	padre (m)
eyes	ojos (mpl)
child, (young) boy	niño (m)
group, band	grupo (m)
friend	amigo (m), amiga (f)
name	nombre
mother	madre (f)
family	familia (f)
village, town	pueblo (m)
voice	voz (f)
relationship, relation	relación (f)
love	amor (m)
animal	animal (m)
brother, sibling	hermano (m)
face	cara (f)
team, equipment	equipo (m)
young person	joven (mf)
member	miembro (m)
communication	comunicación (f)
child, (young) girl	niña (f)
company, firm	compañía (f)
room, bedroom, quarter	cuarto (m)
mum	mamá (f)
model	modelo (mf)
boy	chico (m)
daughter, child	hija (f)
grandmother	abuela (f)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)
neighbour	vecino (m), vecina (f)
message	mensaje (m)
dad	papá (m)
(tele)phone	teléfono (m)
photo	foto (f)
dog	perro (m)
magazine	revista (f)

marido (m)	marido (m)
uncle	tío (m)
influence	influencia (f)
tradition	tradición (f)
respect	respeto (m)
union	unión (f)
pleasure, amusement	placer (m)
aunt	tía (f)
boyfriend	novio (m)
religion	religión (f)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
cousin	primo (m), prima (f)
passion	pasión (f)
personality	personalidad (f)
adult	adulto (m), adulta (f)
kiss	beso
drug	droga (f)
old person	anciano (m), anciana (f)
independence	independencia (f)
dress	vestido (m)
presentation, introduction	presentación (f)
adventure	aventura (f)
identity	identidad (f)
affection, love	cariño (m)
present, gift	regalo (m)
girlfriend	novia (f)
appointment, date	cita (f)
baby	bebé (mf)
dance	baile (m)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
sister	hermana (f)
rabbit	conejo (m)
grandfather, grandparent	abuelo (m)
mobile phone	móvil (m)

Nouns - Higher only

people	gente (f)
development, progress	desarrollo (m)
being	ser (m)
classmate, companion, colleague	compañero (m), compañera (f)
success	éxito (m)
fight	lucha (f)
partner, couple	pareja (f)
generation	generación (f)
feeling	sentimiento (m)
meeting, reunion	reunión (f)
conflict	conflicto (m)

joy, happiness	alegría (f)
owner, landlord	dueño (m), dueña (f)
youth	juventud (f)
beauty	belleza (f)
confidence, trust	confianza (f)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
greeting, regards	saludo (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
discussion, argument	discusión (f)
birth	nacimiento (m)
captain	capitán (m)
captain	capitana (f)
expert	experto (m), experta (f)
entrepreneur, manager, employer	empresario (m), empresaria (f)
threat	amenaza (f)
ally	aliado (m), aliada (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher	
(to) wear, carry, take, lead; (to) get on (with)	llevar; llevarse (con)
(to) find; (to) run into, be located, feel	encontrar; encontrarse
(to) know, meet	conocer
(to) live	vivir
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) share	compartir
(to) cry	llorar
(to) get married	casarse
(to) laugh	reír(se)
(to) love	amar
(to) gather, meet	reunirse
(to) visit	visitar
(to) celebrate	celebrar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) smile	sonreír
(to) fight	luchar
(to) protect	proteger
(to) respect	respetar
(to) love	encantar
(to) argue, discuss	discutir
(to) dance	bailar
(to) forbid, ban	prohibir
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
(to) cook	cocinar
(to) chat (online)	chatear
(to) recycle	reciclar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) achieve, succeed, manage	lograr
(to) develop	desarrollar
(to) be born	nacer
(to) look after	cuidar
(to) separate, sort, split up	separar(se)
(to) relate; to relate (to), interact (with)	relacionar; relacionarse (con)
(to) communicate	comunicar, comunicarse
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) give (as a present)	regalar
(to) attract	atraer
(to) rely on	confiar en
(to) hug	abrazar
(to) fall in love	enamorar(se)
(to) threaten	amenazar
(to) chat, talk	conversar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) meet, get together	juntarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

social	social
tall, high, loud	alto
younger, youngest	menor
responsible	responsable
religious	religioso
happy	feliz
hardworking	trabajador
hardworking	trabajadora
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano
single (room, bed), individual	individual
happy, content	contento
sports	deportivo
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
blonde, light (skin)	rubio
nice, kind, friendly	simpático
chestnut brown	castaño
red-haired, ginger	pelirrojo

Adjectives - Higher only

nervous, anxious	nervioso
loyal, faithful	fiel
sweet	dulce
dark (hair), tanned (skin)	moreno

Suffixes – Foundation / Higher

step-

-astro, -astra, -astros, -astras

Equality

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

life	vida (f)
man	hombre (m)
person	persona (f)
woman / wife	mujer (f)
world	mundo (m)
media / means	medios (mpl)
president, chairperson	presidente (m)
president, chairperson	presidenta (f)
work, job, school assignment	trabajo (m)
adults, the elderly	los mayores (mpl)
father, parent	padre (m)
body	cuerpo (m)
topic, theme	tema (m)
right	derecho (m)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
company, firm	empresa (f)
society	sociedad (f)
team, equipment	equipo (m)
career, university degree, race	carrera (f)
market	mercado (m)
education	educación (f)
company, firm	compañía (f)
success	éxito (m)
boss, manager	jefe (mf)
boss, manager	jefa (f)
respect	respeto (m)
gender, genre	género (m)
religion	religión (f)
adult	adulto (m), adulta (f)
old person	anciano (m), anciana (f)
appointment, date	cita (f)
Internet	Internet (m)
salary, wage	salario (m)
uniform	uniforme (m)
equality	igualdad (f)

disability; disabled	discapacidad (f); con discapacidad
racism	racismo (m)
sexism	sexismo (m)
wheelchair	silla de ruedas (f)

Nouns - Higher only

government	gobierno (m)
law	ley (f)
development, progress	desarrollo (m)
being	ser (m)
freedom	libertad (f)
classmate, companion, colleague	compañero (m), compañera (f)
opportunity, chance	oportunidad (f)
objective, goal	objetivo (m)
citizen	ciudadano (m), ciudadana (f)
justice, fairness	justicia (f)
campaign	campaña (f)
benefit, profit	beneficio (m)
job, employment	empleo (m)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
debate	debate (m)
expert	experto (m), experta (f)
entrepreneur, manager, employer	empresario (m), empresaria (f)
discrimination	discriminación (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) work	trabajar
(to) serve	servir
(to) help	ayudar
(to) share	compartir
(to) respect	respetar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) achieve, succeed, manage	lograr
(to) develop	desarrollar
(to) protest	manifestarse
(to) vote	votar

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

equal, same as	igual
tasty, rich	rico
poor	pobre
responsible	responsable

religious	religioso
bisexual	bisexual
gay	gay
included, inclusive of	incluido
lesbian	lesbiana
non-binary	no binario
straight	heterosexual
transgender	transgénero

Adjectives - Higher only

hardworking	trabajador
hardworking	trabajadora
work, working, labour	laboral
multicultural	multicultural

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Lifestyle and Wellbeing

Physical Wellbeing

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
life	vida (f)
way, form, shape; fit, in shape	forma (f); en forma
adults, the elderly	los mayores (mpl)
eyes	ojos (mpl)
water	agua (f)
body	cuerpo (m)
head	cabeza (f)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
activity	actividad (f)
foot; on foot, walking; standing	pie (m); a pie; de pie
team, equipment	equipo (m)
game	juego (m)
mouth	boca (f)
arm	brazo (m)
heart	corazón (m)
security, safety	seguridad (f)
health	salud (f)
doctor	doctor (m), doctora (f)
finger	dedo (m)
leg	pierna (f)
hair	pelo (m)
risk	riesgo (m)
back	espalda (f)
hospital	hospital (m)
violence	violencia (f)
shoulder	hombro (m)
victim, casualty	víctima (mf)
exercise	ejercicio (m)
danger	peligro (m)
tooth	diente (m)
football	fútbol (m)
medicine, medication	medicina (f)
sport	deporte (m)
nose	nariz (f)
drug	droga (f)
ear, hearing	oído (m)
old person	anciano (m), anciana (f)

dress	vestido (m)
knee	rodilla (f)
fruit	fruta (f)
dance	baile (m)
thirst	sed (f)
stomach	estómago (m)
hat	sombrero (m)
diet	dieta (f)
throat	garganta (f)
virus	virus (m)
break, interval, rest	descanso (m)
pharmacy, chemist's	farmacia (f)
vegetable	verdura (f)
tennis	tenis (m)
afternoon nap, siesta	siesta (f)
basketball	baloncesto (m)
cycling	ciclismo (m)
glasses	gafas (fpl)
swimming	natación (f)
trainers	zapatillas de deporte (fpl)
volleyball	vóleybol (m)

Nouns - Higher only

voice	voz (f)
path, way, route	camino (m)
(to) move moving	boca (f)
pain, ache	dolor (m)
skin, fur, leather	piel (f)
doctor	médico (m), médica (f)
damage, harm	daño (m)
hair	cabello (m)
threat	amenaza (f)
injury, wound	herida (f)
knife	cuchillo (m)
fever	fiebre (f)
emergency	emergencia (f)
pasta	pasta (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) run	correr
(to) eat	comer
(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!

Play! (you (sing informal))	
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) sleep, fall asleep	dormir; dormirse
(to) move	mover(se)
(to) walk	caminar
(to) cut (oneself)	cortar(se)
(to) dance	bailar
(to) ride	montar
(to) practise	practicar
(to) hurt	doler
(to) wash; (to) wash (oneself), have a wash	lavar; lavarse
(to) clean	limpiar
(to) go for a walk, ride	pasear
(to) rest	descansar
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse

Verbs – Higher only

(to) maintain, keep; to keep, stay	mantener; mantenerse
(to) walk	andar
(to) suffer, be in pain	sufrir
(to) grow up	crecer
(to) answer	contestar
(to) look after	cuidar
(to) get (something) back; (to) recover, get better	recuperar; recuperarse
(to) burn (oneself)	quemar(se)
(to) threaten	amenazar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
to bathe; to have a bath, swim	bañar; bañarse
(to) relax	relajarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

physical	físico
ill, sick	enfermo
dead	muerto
active	activo
dangerous	peligroso
clean	limpio
tired, tiring	cansado
dirty	sucio
healthy, wholesome	sano
blonde, light (skin)	rubio
chestnut brown	castaño
red-haired, ginger	pelirrojo

Adjectives - Higher only

dark (hair), tanned (skin)

moreno

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

outdoors

al aire libre

Mental Wellbeing

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

life

vida (f)

way, form, shape; fit, in shape

forma (f); en forma

media / means

medios (mpl)

adults, the elderly

los mayores (mpl)

eyes

ojos (mpl)

friend

amigo (m), amiga (f)

body

cuerpo (m)

voice

voz (f)

head

cabeza (f)

relationship, relation

relación (f)

love

amor (m)

animal

animal (m)

face

cara (f)

music

música (f)

activity

actividad (f)

foot; on foot, walking; standing

pie (m); a pie; de pie

sun, sunny

sol (m)

game

juego (m)

education

educación (f)

fear

miedo (m)

trip, journey, travel

viaje (m)

security, safety

seguridad (f)

health

salud (f)

communication

comunicación (f)

doctor

doctor (m), doctora (f)

model

modelo (mf)

success

éxito (m)

clothes

ropa (f)

party, bank holiday, festival

fiesta (f)

hair

pelo (m)

dog

perro (m)

pleasure, taste

gusto (m)

magazine	revista (f)
blog	blog (m)
influence	influencia (f)
hospital	hospital (m)
respect	respeto (m)
shoulder	hombro (m)
pleasure, amusement	placer (m)
religion	religión (f)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
medicine, medication	medicina (f)
sport	deporte (m)
post, publication	publicación (f)
drug	droga (f)
ear, hearing	oído (m)
old person	anciano (m), anciana (f)
independence	independencia (f)
cat	gato (m)
identity	identidad (f)
present, gift	regalo (m)
dance	baile (m)
terror, horror	terror (m)
diet	dieta (f)
break, interval, rest	descanso (m)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
pharmacy, chemist's	farmacia (f)
tennis	tenis (m)
afternoon nap, siesta	siesta (f)

Nouns - Higher only

path, way, route	camino (m)
freedom	libertad (f)
peace	paz (f)
pain, ache	dolor (m)
objective, goal	objetivo (m)
skin, fur, leather	piel (f)
doctor	médico (m), médica (f)
atmosphere	ambiente (m)
novel	novela (f)
fight	lucha (f)
feeling	sentimiento (m)
meeting, reunion	reunión (f)
mind	mente (f)
conflict	conflicto (m)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
damage, harm	daño (m)
beauty	belleza (f)

confidence, trust	confianza (f)
hair	cabello (m)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
greeting, regards	saludo (m)
debate	debate (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
protest	manifestación (f)
emergency	emergencia (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) listen	escuchar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) run	correr
(to) eat	comer
(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) sleep, fall asleep	dormir; dormirse
(to) move	mover(se)
(to) walk	caminar
(to) share	compartir
(to) cry	llorar
(to) laugh	reír(se)
(to) love	amar
(to) wear, dress; (to) get dressed	vestir; vestirse
(to) gather, meet	reunirse
(to) celebrate	celebrar
(to) wake up	despertar(se)
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) smile	sonreír
(to) fight	luchar
(to) protect	proteger
(to) love	encantar
(to) dance	bailar
(to) paint	pintar
(to) hurt	doler
(to) wash; (to) wash (oneself), have a wash	lavar; lavarse
(to) clean	limpiar
(to) go for a walk, ride	pasear
(to) rest	descansar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
(to) chat (online)	chatear

Verbs – Higher only

(to) maintain, keep; to keep, stay	mantener; mantenerse
(to) walk	andar
(to) suffer, be in pain	sufrir
(to) grow up	crecer
(to) look after	cuidar
(to) take advantage of, make the most of	aprovechar
(to) get (something) back; (to) recover, get better	recuperar; recuperarse
(to) relate; to relate (to), interact (with)	relacionar; relacionarse (con)
(to) give (as a present)	regalar
(to) attract	atraer
(to) rely on	confiar en
(to) post (online), hang up	colgar
(to) hug	abrazar
(to) fall in love	enamorar(se)
(to) chat, talk	conversar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) meet, get together	juntarse
to bathe; to have a bath, swim	bañar; bañarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

equal, same as	igual
religious	religioso
happy	feliz
calm, tranquil, relaxed	tranquilo
ill, sick	enfermo
clean	limpio
tired, tiring	cansado
mental	mental
dirty	sucio
happy, content	contento
healthy, wholesome	sano
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
strict	estricto

Adjectives - Higher only

artistic	artístico
nervous, anxious	nervioso
loyal, faithful	fiel

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

outdoors	al aire libre
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Food and Drink

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

life	vida (f)
way, form, shape; fit, in shape	forma (f); en forma
bill, account	cuenta (f)
water	agua (f)
change, exchange (money)	cambio (m)
money	dinero (m)
mouth	boca (f)
table	mesa (f)
price	precio (m)
health	salud (f)
menu, letter, (playing) card	carta (f)
dollar	dólar (m)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)
meat	carne (f)
pleasure, taste	gusto (m)
food, meal	comida (f)
coffee, café	café (m)
cold	frío (m)
customer	cliente (mf)
checkout, till, box	caja (f)
kitchen, cuisine	cocina (f)
hunger, famine	hambre (f)
brand, mark	marca (f)
bread	pan (m)
milk	leche (f)
(shopping) bag	bolsa (f)
offer	oferta (f)
bottle	botella (f)
fruit	fruta (f)
card, credit card	tarjeta (f)
plastic	plástico (m)
egg	huevo (m)
sugar	azúcar (m)
thirst	sed (f)
diet	dieta (f)
Euro	euro (m)
dinner	cena (f)
tea	té (m)
restaurant	restaurante (m)
drink, beverage	bebida (f)
rice	arroz (m)

lunch	almuerzo (m)
cheese	queso (m)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
chocolate	chocolate (m)
breakfast	desayuno (m)
fish	pescado (m)
pasta	pasta (f)
vegetable	verdura (f)
dessert	postre (m)
cake	pastel (m)
chips	patatas fritas (fpl)
churros	churros (mpl)
hamburger	hamburguesa (f)
ice cream	helado (m)
omelette, (Latin America) corn pancake	tortilla (f)
paella	paella (f)
sandwich	bocadillo (m)
afternoon snack	merienda (f)
supermarket	supermercado (m)
tapas	tapas (fpl)

Nouns - Higher only

(to) move moving	boca (f)
table, board	mesa (f)
food, meal	comida (f)
season (period of time, TV, series, food...)	temporada (f)
cup	copa (f)
glass	vaso (m)
plate, dish, course	plato (m)
knife	cuchillo (m)
fork	tenedor (m)
spoon	cuchara (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) ask for, order, request	pedir
(to) serve	servir
(to) eat	comer
(to) buy	comprar
(to) pay	pagar
(to) sell	vender
(to) share	compartir
(to) cut (oneself)	cortar(se)
(to) cost	costar
(to) celebrate	celebrar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) drink	beber

(to) wash; (to) wash (oneself), have a wash	lavar; lavarse
(to) clean	limpiar
(to) cook	cocinar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) take advantage of, make the most of	aprovechar
(to) try, taste, try on	probar
(to) spend (money)	gastar

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

tasty, rich	rico
happy	feliz
cold	frío
clean	limpio
hot	caliente
dirty	sucio
happy, content	contento
healthy, wholesome	sano
cheap	barato
expensive	caro
vegan	vegano
vegetarian	vegetariano

Adjectives - Higher only

fresh, cool, chilly	fresco
sweet	dulce

Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

enjoy your meal!	¡buen provecho!
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Sports

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

life	vida (f)
way, form, shape; fit, in shape	forma (f); en forma
group, band	grupo (m)
water	agua (f)
body	cuerpo (m)

match (sports), (political) party	partido (m)
countryside, field	campo (m)
activity	actividad (f)
foot; on foot, walking; standing	pie (m); a pie; de pie
team, equipment	equipo (m)
game	juego (m)
arm	brazo (m)
heart	corazón (m)
sea	mar (m)
education	educación (f)
result, outcome	resultado (m)
security, safety	seguridad (f)
member	miembro (m)
health	salud (f)
success	éxito (m)
finger	dedo (m)
leg	pierna (f)
risk	riesgo (m)
horse	caballo (m)
radio	radio (f)
distance	distancia (f)
player	jugador (m), jugadora (f)
violence	violencia (f)
victim, casualty	víctima (mf)
exercise	ejercicio (m)
rule	norma (f)
gender, genre	género (m)
bathroom, bath, swim	baño (m)
ruler, rule, regulation	regla (f)
football	fútbol (m)
sport	deporte (m)
event	evento (m)
kilometer	kilómetro (m)
accident	accidente (m)
knee	rodilla (f)
dance	baile (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
follower	seguidor (m), seguidora (f)
stadium	estadio (m)
ticket (transport), note (money)	billete (m)
snow	nieve (f)
fan	aficionado (m), aficionada (f)
bicycle	bicicleta (f)
swimming pool	piscina (f)
competition, contest	competición (f)
tennis	tenis (m)
basketball	baloncesto (m)
cycling	ciclismo (m)
leisure activity, hobby	pasatiempo (m)
streaming	streaming (m)

swimming	natación (f)
trainers	zapatillas de deporte (fpl)
volleyball	vóleybol (m)

Nouns - Higher only

fight	lucha (f)
public, audience	público (m)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
season (period of time, TV, series, food...)	temporada (f)
happiness	felicidad (f)
captain	capitán (m)
captain	capitana (f)
facilities	instalaciones (fpl)
queue, glue	cola (f)
injury, wound	herida (f)
timetable, schedule	horario (m)
tour	gira (f)
parade	desfile (m)
gym	gimnasio (m)
athletics	atletismo (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) win, earn	ganar
(to) run	correr
(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) move	mover(se)
(to) walk	caminar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) fight	luchar
(to) love	encantar
(to) dance	bailar
(to) ride	montar
(to) practise	practicar
(to) go for a walk, ride	pasear
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
(to) reserve, book	reservar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) maintain, keep; to keep, stay	mantener; mantenerse
(to) achieve, succeed, manage	lograr
(to) walk	andar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
to bathe; to have a bath, swim	bañar; bañarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

equal, same as	igual
international	internacional
physical	físico
happy	feliz
well-known, famous	famoso
active	activo
tired, tiring	cansado
happy, content	contento
healthy, wholesome	sano
sports	deportivo
cheap	barato
expensive	caro
funny, amusing	divertido

My Neighbourhood

Places in Town

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
house	casa (f)
city	ciudad (f)
art	arte (m)
village, town	pueblo (m)
street, road	calle (f)
door	puerta (f)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
company, firm	empresa (f)
countryside, field	campo (m)
area, zone	zona (f)
view (over, of)	vista (a) (f)
school	escuela (f)
place, site	sitio (m)
market	mercado (m)
community	comunidad (f)
theatre	teatro (m)
school, high school	colegio (m)
company, firm	compañía (f)
address, direction	dirección (f)
window	ventana (f)
bank, bench	banco (m)
entrance, admission ticket	entrada (f)
square, place, vacancy	plaza (f)
building	edificio (m)
neighbourhood, district	barrio (m)
distance	distancia (f)
cinema	cine (m)
destination	destino (m)
coffee, café	café (m)
hospital	hospital (m)
office	oficina (f)
port, harbour	puerto (m)
province	provincia (f)
museum	museo (m)
hotel	hotel (m)
garden	jardín (m)
playground, courtyard	patio (m)

chair, seat	silla (f)
exhibition, display	exposición (f)
club, society	club (m)
park	parque (m)
season, station (train, bus...)	estación (f)
beach	playa (f)
shop, tent	tienda (f)
kilometer	kilómetro (m)
corner	esquina (f)
school, high school, institute	instituto (m)
library	biblioteca (f)
post office	correos (m), oficina de correos (f)
palace	palacio (m)
bridge	punto (m)
bar	bar (m)
map	mapa (m)
airport	aeropuerto (m)
castle	castillo (m)
stadium	estadio (m)
restaurant	restaurante (m)
monument	monumento (m)
pharmacy, chemist's	farmacia (f)
swimming pool	piscina (f)
shopping centre	centro comercial (m)
supermarket	supermercado (m)

Nouns - Higher only	
place	lugar (m)
path, way, route	camino (m)
river	río (m)
fountain	fuelle (f)
business, store	negocio (m)
height	altura (f)
position, stall, stand, place	puesto (m)
trade, business (shop)	comercio (m)
exit, departure	salida (f)
suburb, outskirts	afueras (fpl)
border, frontier	frontera (f)
architecture	arquitectura (f)
surrounding area, vicinity	alrededores (mpl)
agency	agencia (f)
police station	comisaría (f)
gym	gimnasio (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) arrive; (to) manage to	llegar; llegar a + inf.
(to) visit	visitar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) cross	atravesar
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Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

historic	histórico
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano

Adjectives - Higher only

urban	urbano
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Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

outdoors	al aire libre
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Shopping

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

city	ciudad (f)
book	libro (m)
village, town	pueblo (m)
change, exchange (money)	cambio (m)
money	dinero (m)
paper, role, part (movie, play)	papel (m)
market	mercado (m)
price	precio (m)
dollar	dólar (m)
model	modelo (mf)
clothes	ropa (f)
magazine	revista (f)
sale	venta (f)
customer	cliente (mf)
checkout, till, box	caja (f)
brand, mark	marca (f)
bread	pan (m)

milk	leche (f)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
shoe	zapato (m)
shop, tent	tienda (f)
coin, currency	moneda (f)
(shopping) bag	bolsa (f)
shopping, purchase	compra(s) (f)
dress	vestido (m)
offer	oferta (f)
trousers	pantalones (mpl)
shirt	camisa (f)
bottle	botella (f)
fruit	fruta (f)
card, credit card	tarjeta (f)
plastic	plástico (m)
present, gift	regalo (m)
egg	huevo (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
hat	sombrero (m)
Euro	euro (m)
skirt	falda (f)
cheese	queso (m)
birthday	cumpleaños (m)
tie	corbata (f)
size of clothing	talla (f)
T-shirt	camiseta (f)
jacket	chaqueta (f)
jumper	jersey (m)
sock	calcetín (m)
supermarket	supermercado (m)
trainers	zapatillas de deporte (fpl)

Nouns - Higher only	
product	producto (m)
business, store	negocio (m)
novel	novela (f)
position, stall, stand, place	puesto (m)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
season (period of time, TV, series, food...)	temporada (f)
payment	pago (m)
glass	vaso (m)
suit, costume	traje (m)
queue, glue	cola (f)
headscarf	pañuelo (m)
sales	rebajas (fpl)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) ask for, order, request	pedir
(to) buy	comprar
(to) pay	pagar
(to) sell	vender
(to) wear, dress; (to) get dressed	vestir; vestirse
(to) cost	costar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse

Verbs – Higher only

(to) try, taste, try on	probar
(to) assist (customer), serve	atender
(to) give (as a present)	regalar
(to) spend (money)	gastar

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

happy	feliz
happy, content	contento
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
cheap	barato
expensive	caro

Adjectives - Higher only

funny, amusing	divertido
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Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

(to) go shopping	ir de compras
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The Natural World

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

country	país (m)
world	mundo (m)
work, job, school assignment	trabajo (m)
city	ciudad (f)
water	agua (f)
village, town	pueblo (m)
earth, land, ground	tierra (f)
right	derecho (m)
match (sports), (political) party	partido (m)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
animal	animal (m)
countryside, field	campo (m)
society	sociedad (f)
area, zone	zona (f)
sun, sunny	sol (m)
air	aire (m)
view (over, of)	vista (a) (f)
place, site	sitio (m)
sea	mar (m)
region	región (f)
sky	cielo (m)
energy	energía (f)
nature	naturaleza (f)
flower	flor (f)
island	isla (f)
wind, windy	viento (m)
building	edificio (m)
crisis	crisis (f)
risk	riesgo (m)
fire	fuego (m)
dog	perro (m)
pleasure, taste	gusto (m)
coast	costa (f)
horse	caballo (m)
blog	blog (m)
distance	distancia (f)
heat, warmth, hot	calor (m)
degree	grado (m)
cold	frío (m)
respect	respeto (m)
museum	museo (m)
summer	verano (m)

resources	recursos (mpl)
danger	peligro (m)
rule	norma (f)
garden	jardín (m)
hunger, famine	hambre (f)
temperature	temperatura (f)
park	parque (m)
milk	leche (f)
wood, forest	bosque (m)
mountain	montaña (f)
beach	playa (f)
planet	planeta (m)
cloud	nube (f)
drug	droga (f)
accident	accidente (m)
climate	clima (m)
cat	gato (m)
winter	invierno (m)
fruit	fruta (f)
continent	continente (m)
plastic	plástico (m)
egg	huevo (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
lake	lago (m)
map	mapa (m)
tourism	turismo (m)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
spring	primavera (f)
tourist	turista (mf)
snow	nieve (f)
autumn	otoño (m)

Nouns - Higher only	
place	lugar (m)
government	gobierno (m)
light	luz (f)
law	ley (f)
path, way, route	camino (m)
species, kind	especie (f)
being	ser (m)
river	río (m)
freedom	libertad (f)
peace	paz (f)
atmosphere	ambiente (m)
tree	árbol (m)
plant, floor	planta (f)
fight	lucha (f)

sheet, leaf	hoja (f)
citizen	ciudadano (m), ciudadana (f)
justice, fairness	justicia (f)
height	altura (f)
rain	lluvia (f)
season (period of time, TV, series, food...)	temporada (f)
beauty	belleza (f)
bird	pájaro (m)
valley	valle (m)
sand	arena (f)
landscape	paisaje (m)
smoke	humo (m)
expert	experto (m), experta (f)
protest	manifestación (f)
threat	amenaza (f)
traffic	tráfico (m)
rubbish, litter, junk	basura (f)
emergency	emergencia (f)
cheese	queso (m)
fish	pez (m)
flood	inundación (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) live	vivir
(to) work	trabajar
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) learn	aprender
(to) walk	caminar
(to) cut (oneself)	cortar(se)
(to) save, rescue	salvar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) fight	luchar
(to) protect	proteger
(to) love	encantar
(to) wash; (to) wash (oneself), have a wash	lavar; lavarse
(to) clean	limpiar
(to) turn off, shut down, put out (a fire)	apagar
(to) rain	llover
(to) snow	nevar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) walk	andar
(to) suffer, be in pain	sufrir
(to) answer	contestar

(to) take advantage of, make the most of	aprovechar
(to) fly	volar
(to) attract	atraer
(to) burn (oneself)	quemar(se)
(to) threaten	amenazar
(to) vote	votar
(to) spend (money)	gastar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
to bathe; to have a bath, swim	bañar; bañarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

international	internacional
responsible	responsable
foreign	extranjero
historic	histórico
happy	feliz
cold	frío
calm, tranquil, relaxed	tranquilo
dead	muerto
dangerous	peligroso
clean	limpio
hot	caliente
dirty	sucio
happy, content	contento
healthy, wholesome	sano
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
funny, amusing	divertido
allergic	alérgico
vegan	vegano
vegetarian	vegetariano

Adjectives - Higher only

global, world	mundial
fresh, cool, chilly	fresco
climate	climático

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

abroad	al / en el extranjero
outdoors	al aire libre

Environmental Issues

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

country	país (m)
world	mundo (m)
work, job, school assignment	trabajo (m)
city	ciudad (f)
water	agua (f)
topic, theme	tema (m)
village, town	pueblo (m)
earth, land, ground	tierra (f)
right	derecho (m)
street, road	calle (f)
match (sports), (political) party	partido (m)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
change, exchange (money)	cambio (m)
countryside, field	campo (m)
activity	actividad (f)
society	sociedad (f)
area, zone	zona (f)
foot; on foot, walking; standing	pie (m); a pie; de pie
sun, sunny	sol (m)
air	aire (m)
culture	cultura (f)
place, site	sitio (m)
sea	mar (m)
fear	miedo (m)
result, outcome	resultado (m)
trip, journey, travel	viaje (m)
security, safety	seguridad (f)
region	región (f)
capital city	capital (f)
energy	energía (f)
nature	naturaleza (f)
flower	flor (f)
island	isla (f)
wind, windy	viento (m)
building	edificio (m)
crisis	crisis (f)
risk	riesgo (m)
fire	fuego (m)
coast	costa (f)
blog	blog (m)
heat, warmth, hot	calor (m)
degree	grado (m)

cold	frío (m)
respect	respeto (m)
violence	violencia (f)
summer	verano (m)
resources	recursos (mpl)
victim, casualty	víctima (mf)
danger	peligro (m)
rule	norma (f)
garden	jardín (m)
hunger, famine	hambre (f)
temperature	temperatura (f)
park	parque (m)
wood, forest	bosque (m)
mountain	montaña (f)
beach	playa (f)
planet	planeta (m)
event	evento (m)
(shopping) bag	bolsa (f)
accident	accidente (m)
climate	clima (m)
main road	carretera (f)
flight	vuelo (m)
winter	invierno (m)
continent	continente (m)
plastic	plástico (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
lake	lago (m)
thirst	sed (f)
hat	sombrero (m)
map	mapa (m)
tourism	turismo (m)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
spring	primavera (f)
tourist	turista (mf)
snow	nieve (f)
autumn	otoño (m)
bicycle	bicicleta (f)
bus	autobús (m), bus (m)
environment	medio ambiente (m)
recycling	reciclaje (m)
pollution	polución (f)

Nouns - Higher only

place	lugar (m)
government	gobierno (m)
light	luz (f)
law	ley (f)
path, way, route	camino (m)

development, progress	desarrollo (m)
species, kind	especie (f)
river	río (m)
peace	paz (f)
opportunity, chance	oportunidad (f)
knowledge	conocimiento (m)
fountain	fuelle (f)
objective, goal	objetivo (m)
atmosphere	ambiente (m)
tree	árbol (m)
plant, floor	planta (f)
fight	lucha (f)
citizen	ciudadano (m), ciudadana (f)
justice, fairness	justicia (f)
height	altura (f)
campaign	campaña (f)
conflict	conflicto (m)
benefit, profit	beneficio (m)
vehicle	vehículo (m)
bird	pájaro (m)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
map	plano (m)
architecture	arquitectura (f)
valley	valle (m)
debate	debate (m)
sand	arena (f)
landscape	paisaje (m)
discussion, argument	discusión (f)
smoke	humo (m)
expert	experto (m), experta (f)
protest	manifestación (f)
threat	amenaza (f)
traffic	tráfico (m)
rubbish, litter, junk	basura (f)
emergency	emergencia (f)
fish	pez (m)
flood	inundación (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher	
(to) work	trabajar
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) learn	aprender
(to) walk	caminar
(to) sell	vender
(to) cut (oneself)	cortar(se)
(to) save, rescue	salvar

(to) fight	luchar
(to) protect	proteger
(to) forbid, ban	prohibir
(to) wash; (to) wash (oneself), have a wash	lavar; lavarse
(to) clean	limpiar
(to) turn off, shut down, put out (a fire)	apagar
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) rain	llover
(to) recycle	reciclar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) achieve, succeed, manage	lograr
(to) develop	desarrollar
(to) walk	andar
(to) suffer, be in pain	sufrir
(to) answer	contestar
(to) separate, sort, split up	separar(se)
(to) protest	manifestarse
(to) destroy	destruir
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) fly	volar
(to) burn (oneself)	quemar(se)
(to) threaten	amenazar
(to) vote	votar
(to) spend (money)	gastar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
to bathe; to have a bath, swim	bañar; bañarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

international	internacional
responsible	responsable
foreign	extranjero
historic	histórico
cold	frío
dead	muerto
dangerous	peligroso
clean	limpio
hot	caliente
dirty	sucio
healthy, wholesome	sano
allergic	alérgico
vegan	vegano
vegetarian	vegetariano

Adjectives - Higher only

urban	urbano
climate	climático
sustainable	sostenible

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

abroad	al / en el extranjero
outdoors	al aire libre

Media and Technology

Music

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
media / means	medios (mpl)
group, band	grupo (m)
voice	voz (f)
show (TV, radio), programme (activity, plan)	programa (m)
music	música (f)
money	dinero (m)
culture	cultura (f)
price	precio (m)
tongue, language	lengua (f)
dollar	dólar (m)
model	modelo (mf)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)
artist	artista (mf)
pleasure, taste	gusto (m)
magazine	revista (f)
radio	radio (f)
letter, lyrics	letra (f)
song	canción (f)
application, app	aplicación (f)
instrument	instrumento (m)
video	vídeo (m)
pleasure, amusement	placer (m)
Internet, web	web (f)
rhythm	ritmo (m)
band	banda (f)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
concert	concierto (m)
event	evento (m)
drug	droga (f)
show (e.g. theatre)	espectáculo (m)
dance	baile (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
singer	cantante (mf)
Euro	euro (m)
follower	seguidor (m), seguidora (f)
fan	aficionado (m), aficionada (f)
(laptop) computer	ordenador (portátil) (m)
mobile phone	móvil (m)
flamenco (dance/music)	flamenco (m)

pop	pop (m), música pop (f)
rock music	rock (m)
leisure activity, hobby	pasatiempo (m)
streaming	streaming (m)

Nouns - Higher only

public, audience	público (m)
star	estrella (f)
sound	sonido (m)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
chain, channel	cadena (f)
stage	escenario (m)
interview	entrevista (f)
happiness	felicidad (f)
orchestra, dance band	orquesta (f)
headphones, earbuds	auriculares (mpl)
musical	musical (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) read	leer
reading	leyendo
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) buy	comprar
(to) pay	pagar
(to) get on (mode of transport), go up, upload, turn up (music)	subir
(to) get off (mode of transport) go down, download, lower, reduce	bajar
(to) sell	vender
(to) sing	cantar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) love	encantar
(to) dance	bailar
(to) practise	practicar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse

Verbs – Higher only

(to) communicate	comunicar, comunicarse
(to) record, film	grabar
(to) connect (online)	conectarse (a Internet)
(to) relax	relajarse

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

tall, high, loud	alto
international	internacional
cultural	cultural
happy	feliz
well-known, famous	famoso
musical	musical
happy, content	contento
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
funny, amusing	divertido

Adjectives - Higher only

artistic	artístico
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Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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TV and Film

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

media / means	medios (mpl)
eyes	ojos (mpl)
history, story	historia (f)
reality	realidad (f)
love	amor (m)
face	cara (f)
show (TV, radio), programme (activity, plan)	programa (m)
music	música (f)
money	dinero (m)
paper, role, part (movie, play)	papel (m)
series	serie (f)
culture	cultura (f)
fear	miedo (m)
film	película (f)
price	precio (m)
tongue, language	lengua (f)
character	personaje (m)
theatre	teatro (m)
communication	comunicación (f)
police, police force, police officer	policía (mf)

dollar	dólar (m)
model	modelo (mf)
entrance, admission ticket	entrada (f)
clothes	ropa (f)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)
artist	artista (mf)
TV	tele(visión) (f)
news	noticias (fpl)
writer	escritor (m), escritora (f)
photo	foto (f)
pleasure, taste	gusto (m)
camera	cámara (f)
horse	caballo (m)
magazine	revista (f)
cinema	cine (m)
letter, lyrics	letra (f)
song	canción (f)
application, app	aplicación (f)
checkout, till, box	caja (f)
violence	violencia (f)
video	vídeo (m)
pleasure, amusement	placer (m)
Internet, web	web (f)
channel, canal	canal (m)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
passion	pasión (f)
event	evento (m)
actor (m)	actor (m)
personality	personalidad (f)
kiss	beso
drug	droga (f)
show (e.g. theatre)	espectáculo (m)
accident	accidente (m)
dress	vestido (m)
drawing	dibujo (m)
adventure	aventura (f)
bar	bar (m)
affection, love	cariño (m)
dance	baile (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
terror, horror	terror (m)
Euro	euro (m)
follower	seguidor (m), seguidora (f)
fan	aficionado (m), aficionada (f)
actress, actor (f)	actriz (f)
(laptop) computer	ordenador (portátil) (m)
mobile phone	móvil (m)
science fiction	ciencia ficción (f)
leisure activity, hobby	pasatiempo (m)

streaming	streaming (m)
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Nouns - Higher only

novel	novela (f)
public, audience	público (m)
star	estrella (f)
sound	sonido (m)
exit, departure	salida (f)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
season (period of time, TV, series, food...)	temporada (f)
beauty	belleza (f)
chain, channel	cadena (f)
stage	escenario (m)
interview	entrevista (f)
architecture	arquitectura (f)
crime, offense	delito (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
orchestra, dance band	orquesta (f)
captain	capitán (m)
captain	capitana (f)
screen	pantalla (f)
threat	amenaza (f)
singer	cantante (mf)
drama	drama (m)
comedy	comedia (f)
documentary	documental (m)
headphones, earbuds	auriculares (mpl)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) listen	escuchar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) buy	comprar
(to) pay	pagar
(to) get on (mode of transport), go up, upload, turn up (music)	subir
(to) get off (mode of transport) go down, download, lower, reduce	bajar
(to) sell	vender
(to) cry	llorar
(to) laugh	reír(se)
(to) love	amar
(to) sing	cantar
(to) act, perform	actuar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) love	encantar
(to) dance	bailar

(to) turn off, shut down, put out (a fire)	apagar
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse

Verbs – Higher only

(to) take advantage of, make the most of	aprovechar
(to) charge (money)	cobrar
(to) attract	atraer
(to) record, film	grabar
(to) burn (oneself)	quemar(se)
(to) fall in love	enamorar(se)
(to) threaten	amenazar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) connect (online)	conectarse (a Internet)
(to) translate	traducir

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

tall, high, loud	alto
cultural	cultural
happy	feliz
well-known, famous	famoso
dead	muerto
musical	musical
happy, content	contento
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
cheap	barato
expensive	caro
funny, amusing	divertido

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Social Media and Gaming

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

media / means	medios (mpl)
eyes	ojos (mpl)
reality	realidad (f)
money	dinero (m)

game	juego (m)
place, site	sitio (m)
security, safety	seguridad (f)
data	datos (mpl)
price	precio (m)
page	página (f)
theatre	teatro (m)
communication	comunicación (f)
dollar	dólar (m)
network, net	red (f)
message	mensaje (m)
risk	riesgo (m)
camera	cámara (f)
magazine	revista (f)
influence	influencia (f)
player	jugador (m), jugadora (f)
application, app	aplicación (f)
technology	tecnología (f)
violence	violencia (f)
video	vídeo (m)
pleasure, amusement	placer (m)
Internet, web	web (f)
fashion; fashionable	moda (f); a la moda, de moda
coin, currency	moneda (f)
post, publication	publicación (f)
drug	droga (f)
shopping, purchase	compra(s) (f)
adventure	aventura (f)
Internet	Internet (m)
terror, horror	terror (m)
Euro	euro (m)
fan	aficionado (m), aficionada (f)
competition, contest	competición (f)
games console	videoconsola (f)
(laptop) computer	ordenador (portátil) (m)
mobile phone	móvil (m)
science fiction	ciencia ficción (f)
leisure activity, hobby	pasatiempo (m)
tablet	tableta (f)

Nouns - Higher only

place	lugar (m)
user	usuario (m), usuaria (f)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
reader	lector (m), lectora (f)
design	diseño (m)
search	búsqueda (f)
crime, offense	delito (m)

debate	debate (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
screen	pantalla (f)
threat	amenaza (f)
password	contraseña (f)
streaming	streaming (m)
headphones, earbuds	auriculares (mpl)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) pay	pagar
(to) get on (mode of transport), go up, upload, turn up (music)	subir
(to) post (on the internet), publish	publicar
(to) get off (mode of transport) go down, download, lower, reduce	bajar
(to) sell	vender
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) love	encantar
(to) charge	cargar
(to) forbid, ban	prohibir
(to) turn off, shut down, put out (a fire)	apagar
(to) enjoy oneself	divertirse
(to) chat (online)	chatear

Verbs – Higher only

(to) take advantage of, make the most of	aprovechar
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) record, film	grabar
(to) post (online), hang up	colgar
(to) threaten	amenazar
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) connect (online)	conectarse (a Internet)

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

social	social
tall, high, loud	alto
happy	feliz
dead	muerto

happy, content	contento
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
cheap	barato
expensive	caro
funny, amusing	divertido

Adjectives - Higher only

artistic	artístico
virtual	virtual

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Studying and my Future

School

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
life	vida (f)
people	gente (f)
work, job, school assignment	trabajo (m)
child, (young) boy	niño (m)
group, band	grupo (m)
art	arte (m)
friend	amigo (m), amiga (f)
name	nombre
book	libro (m)
topic, theme	tema (m)
study	estudio (m)
match (sports), (political) party	partido (m)
classroom, class, lesson	clase (f)
show (TV, radio), programme (activity, plan)	programa (m)
activity	actividad (f)
team, equipment	equipo (m)
university	universidad (f)
paper, role, part (movie, play)	papel (m)
game	juego (m)
young person	joven (mf)
school	escuela (f)
education	educación (f)
teacher, professor	profesor (m), profesora (f)
result, outcome	resultado (m)
member	miembro (m)
tongue, language	lengua (f)
school year, course	curso (m)
boss, headteacher	director (m), directora (f)
page	página (f)
child, (young) girl	niña (f)
school, high school	colegio (m)
success	éxito (m)
boy	chico (m)
science	ciencia (f), ciencias (fpl)
text	texto (m)
student	estudiante (mf)
pupil, student	alumno (m), alumna (f)
training, education	formación (f)
blog	blog (m)

influence	influencia (f)
rule	norma (f)
playground, courtyard	patio (m)
reading	lectura (f)
ruler, rule, regulation	regla (f)
event	evento (m)
school, high school, institute	instituto (m)
library	biblioteca (f)
drawing	dibujo (m)
presentation, introduction	presentación (f)
trousers	pantalones (mpl)
shirt	camisa (f)
exam	examen (m)
dance	baile (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
homework, duties	deberes (mpl)
uniform	uniforme (m)
notebook, workbook	cuaderno (m)
Maths	matemáticas (fpl)
tie	corbata (f)
subject	asignatura (f)
jacket	chaqueta (f)
email	correo electrónico (m)
(laptop) computer	ordenador (portátil) (m)
pen	bolígrafo (m)

Nouns - Higher only	
classmate, companion, colleague	compañero (m), compañera (f)
knowledge	conocimiento (m)
class test	prueba (f)
title, qualification	título (m)
novel	novela (f)
sheet, leaf	hoja (f)
meeting, reunion	reunión (f)
task, job, homework, chore	tarea (f)
language (specific language)	idioma (m)
youth	juventud (f)
teaching	enseñanza (f)
design	diseño (m)
behaviour	comportamiento (m)
greeting, regards	saludo (m)
debate	debate (m)
discussion, argument	discusión (f)
scientist	científico (m), científica (f)
orchestra, dance band	orquesta (f)
facilities	instalaciones (fpl)
screen	pantalla (f)

timetable, schedule	horario (m)
exchange	intercambio (m)
drama	drama (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) know, meet	conocer
(to) work	trabajar
(to) write	escribir
written	escrito
(to) read	leer
reading	leyendo
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) win, earn	ganar
(to) study	estudiar
(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) learn	aprender
(to) gather, meet	reunirse
(to) pass	aprobar
(to) argue, discuss	discutir
(to) dance	bailar
(to) paint	pintar
(to) practise	practicar
(to) forbid, ban	prohibir

Verbs – Higher only

(to) achieve, succeed, manage	lograr
(to) teach, show	enseñar
(to) lend	prestar
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) chat, talk	conversar
(to) connect (online)	conectarse (a Internet)
(to) meet, get together	juntarse
(to) translate	traducir

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

equal, same as	igual
hardworking	trabajador

hardworking	trabajadora
educational	educativo
sports	deportivo
school	escolar
strict	estricto

Adjectives - Higher only

artistic	artístico
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Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

(to) get good / bad grades	sacar buenas / malas notas
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Multi-word Phrases –Higher only

I am good/bad at (Spanish)	se me da bien/mal (el español)
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Future Opportunities

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

life	vida (f)
country	país (m)
woman / wife	mujer (f)
world	mundo (m)
media / means	medios (mpl)
people	gente (f)
president, chairperson	presidente (m)
president, chairperson	presidenta (f)
work, job, school assignment	trabajo (m)
child, (young) boy	niño (m)
city	ciudad (f)
bill, account	cuenta (f)
book	libro (m)
family	familia (f)
topic, theme	tema (m)
village, town	pueblo (m)
earth, land, ground	tierra (f)

right	derecho (m)
love	amor (m)
study	estudio (m)
match (sports), (political) party	partido (m)
company, firm	empresa (f)
change, exchange (money)	cambio (m)
classroom, class, lesson	clase (f)
show (TV, radio), programme (activity, plan)	programa (m)
activity	actividad (f)
society	sociedad (f)
money	dinero (m)
team, equipment	equipo (m)
university	universidad (f)
game	juego (m)
career, university degree, race	carrera (f)
market	mercado (m)
education	educación (f)
teacher, professor	profesor (m), profesora (f)
member	miembro (m)
data	datos (mpl)
capital city	capital (f)
tongue, language	lengua (f)
school year, course	curso (m)
boss, headteacher	director (m), directora (f)
page	página (f)
school, high school	colegio (m)
police, police force, police officer	policía (mf)
company, firm	compañía (f)
doctor	doctor (m), doctora (f)
model	modelo (mf)
success	éxito (m)
boss, manager	jefe (mf)
boss, manager	jefa (f)
science	ciencia (f), ciencias (fpl)
text	texto (m)
student	estudiante (mf)
artist	artista (mf)
news	noticias (fpl)
writer	escritor (m), escritora (f)
(tele)phone	teléfono (m)
training, education	formación (f)
photo	foto (f)
dog	perro (m)
camera	cámara (f)
horse	caballo (m)
blog	blog (m)
influence	influencia (f)
painting	cuadro (m)
museum	museo (m)

resources	recursos (mpl)
reading	lectura (f)
medicine, medication	medicina (f)
actor (m)	actor (m)
post, publication	publicación (f)
drug	droga (f)
library	biblioteca (f)
shopping, purchase	compra(s) (f)
independence	independencia (f)
presentation, introduction	presentación (f)
adventure	aventura (f)
trousers	pantalones (mpl)
shirt	camisa (f)
present, gift	regalo (m)
girlfriend	novia (f)
appointment, date	cita (f)
exam	examen (m)
baby	bebé (mf)
dance	baile (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
salary, wage	salario (m)
homework, duties	deberes (mpl)
Euro	euro (m)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
uniform	uniforme (m)
tourist	turista (mf)
Maths	matemáticas (fpl)
actress, actor (f)	actriz (f)
competition, contest	competición (f)
email	correo electrónico (m)
passport	pasaporte (m)
leisure activity, hobby	pasatiempo (m)
wheelchair	silla de ruedas (f)

Nouns - Higher only

government	gobierno (m)
play	obra (f)
law	ley (f)
path, way, route	camino (m)
species, kind	especie (f)
freedom	libertad (f)
classmate, companion, colleague	compañero (m), compañera (f)
peace	paz (f)
opportunity, chance	oportunidad (f)
knowledge	conocimiento (m)
objective, goal	objetivo (m)
doctor	médico (m), médica (f)

title, qualification	título (m)
novel	novela (f)
citizen	ciudadano (m), ciudadana (f)
faith	fe (f)
meeting, reunion	reunión (f)
justice, fairness	justicia (f)
task, job, homework, chore	tarea (f)
campaign	campaña (f)
industry, factory	industria (f)
language (specific language)	idioma (m)
benefit, profit	beneficio (m)
joy, happiness	alegría (f)
youth	juventud (f)
teaching	enseñanza (f)
design	diseño (m)
job, employment	empleo (m)
payment	pago (m)
interview	entrevista (f)
architecture	arquitectura (f)
greeting, regards	saludo (m)
debate	debate (m)
happiness	felicidad (f)
suit, costume	traje (m)
discussion, argument	discusión (f)
scientist	científico (m), científica (f)
orchestra, dance band	orquesta (f)
expert	experto (m), experta (f)
protest	manifestación (f)
entrepreneur, manager, employer	empresario (m), empresaria (f)
screen	pantalla (f)
tourism	turismo (m)
exchange	intercambio (m)
drama	drama (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) find; (to) run into, be located, feel	encontrar; encontrarse
(to) know, meet	conocer
(to) work	trabajar
(to) write	escribir
written	escrito
(to) read	leer
reading	leyendo
(to) listen	escuchar
(to) win, earn	ganar
(to) play (instrument), touch	tocar
(to) help	ayudar
(to) study	estudiar

(to) play	jugar (a)
(I) play	juego (a)
(you) play	juegas (a)
(she, he, it, one) plays (you (sing formal)) play Play! (you (sing informal))	juega (a), ¡juega (a)!
(they) play	juegan (a)
(to) learn	aprender
(to) post (on the internet), publish	publicar
(to) sell	vender
(to) love	amar
(to) save, rescue	salvar
(to) gather, meet	reunirse
(to) celebrate	celebrar
(to) travel	viajar
(to) pass	aprobar
(to) dance	bailar
(to) paint	pintar
(to) practise	practicar
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) cook	cocinar
(to) sunbathe	tomar el sol

Verbs – Higher only	
(to) achieve, succeed, manage	lograr
(to) form; (to) train (as)	formar; formarse (en, como)
(to) teach, show	enseñar
(to) look after	cuidar
(to) charge (money)	cobrar
(to) protest	manifestarse
(to) cross	atravesar
(to) annoy	molestar
(to) fall in love	enamorar(se)
(to) vote	votar
(to) chat, talk	conversar
(to) spend (money)	gastar
(to) connect (online)	conectarse (a Internet)
(to) meet, get together	juntarse
(to) translate	traducir
(to) sightsee	hacer turismo

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher	
social	social
equal, same as	igual
tasty, rich	rico
poor	pobre

responsible	responsable
foreign	extranjero
hardworking	trabajador
hardworking	trabajadora
educational	educativo
sports	deportivo
school	escolar

Adjectives - Higher only

university	universitario
work, working, labour	laboral

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

abroad	al / en el extranjero
online	en línea

Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

(to) get good / bad grades	sacar buenas / malas notas
(to) go on holiday / going on holiday	ir(se) de vacaciones

Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

I am good/bad at (Spanish)	se me da bien/mal (el español)
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Travel and Tourism

Transport

Nouns – Foundation / Higher	
country	país (m)
street, road	calle (f)
area, zone	zona (f)
money	dinero (m)
foot; on foot, walking; standing	pie (m); a pie; de pie
trip, journey, travel	viaje (m)
region	región (f)
price	precio (m)
capital city	capital (f)
address, direction	dirección (f)
network, net	red (f)
entrance, admission ticket	entrada (f)
metre, metro, underground	metro (m)
horse	caballo (m)
distance	distancia (f)
destination	destino (m)
return	vuelta (f)
province	provincia (f)
car	coche (m)
boat , ship	barco (m)
plane	avión (m)
transport, transportation	transporte (m)
season, station (train, bus...)	estación (f)
train	tren (m)
kilometer	kilómetro (m)
coin, currency	moneda (f)
accident	accidente (m)
main road	carretera (f)
flight	vuelo (m)
route	ruta (f)
card, credit card	tarjeta (f)
Internet	Internet (m)
map	mapa (m)
Euro	euro (m)
airport	aeropuerto (m)
tourism	turismo (m)
ticket (transport), note (money)	billete (m)
bicycle	bicicleta (f)
bus	autobús (m), bus (m)

passport	pasaporte (m)
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Nouns - Higher only

path, way, route	camino (m)
development, progress	desarrollo (m)
exit, departure	salida (f)
car	coche (m)
vehicle	vehículo (m)
sign (road sign)	señal (f)
border, frontier	frontera (f)
arrival	llegada (f)
map	plano (m)
captain	capitán (m)
captain	capitana (f)
agency	agencia (f)
traffic	tráfico (m)
timetable, schedule	horario (m)
exchange	intercambio (m)
passport	pasaporte (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) arrive; (to) manage to	llegar; llegar a + inf.
(to) buy	comprar
(to) pay	pagar
(to) get on (mode of transport), go up, upload, turn up (music)	subir
(to) get off (mode of transport) go down, download, lower, reduce	bajar
(to) walk	caminar
(to) sell	vender
(to) cost	costar
(to) travel	viajar
(to) charge	cargar
(to) reserve, book	reservar
(to) rent, hire	alquilar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) develop	desarrollar
(to) walk	andar
(to) travel all over	recorrer
(to) charge (money)	cobrar
(to) cross	atravesar
(to) fly	volar
(to) sightsee	hacer turismo

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

international	internacional
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano
cheap	barato
expensive	caro

Adjectives - Higher only

urban	urbano
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Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

(to) go on holiday / going on holiday	ir(se) de vacaciones
single ticket	billete de ida (m)
return ticket	billete de ida y vuelta (m)

Accommodation

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

house	casa (f)
country	país (m)
bill, account	cuenta (f)
door	puerta (f)
service, toilet	servicio (m)
area, zone	zona (f)
money	dinero (m)
trip, journey, travel	viaje (m)
community	comunidad (f)
table	mesa (f)
region	región (f)
price	precio (m)
capital city	capital (f)
bed	cama (f)
room, bedroom, quarter	cuarto (m)
dollar	dólar (m)
window	ventana (f)
entrance, admission ticket	entrada (f)

neighbour	vecino (m), vecina (f)
room, hall	sala
building	edificio (m)
flat, apartment, floor	piso (m)
visit, guest at home	visita (f)
destination	destino (m)
sale	venta (f)
room, bedroom	habitación (f)
office	oficina (f)
province	provincia (f)
garden	jardín (m)
playground, courtyard	patio (m)
kitchen, cuisine	cocina (f)
chair, seat	silla (f)
bathroom, bath, swim	baño (m)
corner	esquina (f)
coin, currency	moneda (f)
bar	bar (m)
card, credit card	tarjeta (f)
Internet	Internet (m)
break, interval, rest	descanso (m)
Euro	euro (m)
tourism	turismo (m)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
tourist	turista (mf)
camping, camp site	camping (m)
email	correo electrónico (m)
luggage	equipaje (m)
passport	pasaporte (m)

Nouns - Higher only

light	luz (f)
height	altura (f)
exit, departure	salida (f)
home	hogar (m)
payment	pago (m)
arrival	llegada (f)
surrounding area, vicinity	alrededores (mpl)
facilities	instalaciones (fpl)
agency	agencia (f)
exchange	intercambio (m)
suitcase	maleta (f)
lift	ascensor (m)
accommodation	alojamiento (m)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) ask for, order, request	pedir
(to) serve	servir
(to) buy	comprar
(to) pay	pagar
(to) sleep, fall asleep	dormir; dormirse
(to) sell	vender
(to) cost	costar
(to) wake up	despertar(se)
(to) travel	viajar
(to) clean	limpiar
(to) rest	descansar
(to) smoke	fumar
(to) reserve, book	reservar
(to) rent, hire	alquilar

Verbs – Higher only

(to) charge (money)	cobrar
(to) stay (accommodation)	alojarse
(to) relax	relajarse
(to) sightsee	hacer turismo

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

international	internacional
historic	histórico
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano
double	doble
single (room, bed), individual	individual
clean	limpio
dirty	sucio
cheap	barato
expensive	caro

Adjectives - Higher only

global, world	mundial
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Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

online	en línea
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Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

(to) go on holiday / going on holiday

ir(se) de vacaciones

Tourist Attractions

Nouns – Foundation / Higher

country	país (m)
world	mundo (m)
city	ciudad (f)
history, story	historia (f)
group, band	grupo (m)
art	arte (m)
village, town	pueblo (m)
earth, land, ground	tierra (f)
street, road	calle (f)
animal	animal (m)
area, zone	zona (f)
sun, sunny	sol (m)
view (over, of)	vista (a) (f)
culture	cultura (f)
place, site	sitio (m)
sea	mar (m)
trip, journey, travel	viaje (m)
community	comunidad (f)
region	región (f)
price	precio (m)
capital city	capital (f)
entrance, admission ticket	entrada (f)
party, bank holiday, festival	fiesta (f)
square, place, vacancy	plaza (f)
island	isla (f)
building	edificio (m)
photo	foto (f)
pleasure, taste	gusto (m)
coast	costa (f)
heat, warmth, hot	calor (m)
destination	destino (m)
painting	cuadro (m)
province	provincia (f)
garden	jardín (m)
exhibition, display	exposición (f)
park	parque (m)
wood, forest	bosque (m)
concert	concierto (m)

mountain	montaña (f)
beach	playa (f)
event	evento (m)
kilometer	kilómetro (m)
corner	esquina (f)
library	biblioteca (f)
show (e.g. theatre)	espectáculo (m)
shopping, purchase	compra(s) (f)
climate	clima (m)
dress	vestido (m)
palace	palacio (m)
bridge	punto (m)
presentation, introduction	presentación (f)
continent	continente (m)
dance	baile (m)
Internet	Internet (m)
map	mapa (m)
Euro	euro (m)
castle	castillo (m)
tourism	turismo (m)
restaurant	restaurante (m)
holidays	vacaciones (fpl)
fair, festival	feria (f)
tourist	turista (mf)
ticket (transport), note (money)	billete (m)
monument	monumento (m)
festival	festival (m)
camping, camp site	camping (m)
flamenco (dance/music)	flamenco (m)
Carnival	Carnaval (m)
New Year's Eve	Nochevieja (f)
The Fallas festival	Las Fallas (de Valencia) (fpl)
Tomatina festival	La Tomatina (f)
Day of the Dead	El Día de los Muertos (m)

Nouns - Higher only

place	lugar (m)
play	obra (f)
path, way, route	camino (m)
river	río (m)
fountain	fuelle (f)
height	altura (f)
exit, departure	salida (f)
beauty	belleza (f)
arrival	llegada (f)
bird	pájaro (m)
map	plano (m)

show (e.g. theatre)	espectáculo (m)
architecture	arquitectura (f)
valley	valle (m)
sand	arena (f)
landscape	paisaje (m)
suit, costume	traje (m)
surrounding area, vicinity	alrededores (mpl)
facilities	instalaciones (fpl)
queue, glue	cola (f)
dinner	cena (f)
drama	drama (m)
headscarf	pañuelo (m)
tour	gira (f)
parade	desfile (m)
outing, trip	excursión (f)

Verbs – Foundation / Higher

(to) arrive; (to) manage to	llegar; llegar a + inf.
(to) ask for, order, request	pedir
(to) buy	comprar
(to) sell	vender
(to) cost	costar
(to) visit	visitar
(to) travel	viajar
(to) enjoy	disfrutar
(to) dance	bailar
(to) paint	pintar
(to) reserve, book	reservar
(to) sunbathe	tomar el sol

Verbs – Higher only

(to) take advantage of, make the most of	aprovechar
(to) travel all over	recorrer
(to) charge (money)	cobrar
(to) cross	atravesar
(to) attract	atraer
(to) fight, argue	pelearse
(to) translate	traducir
(to) sightsee	hacer turismo

Adjectives – Foundation / Higher

international	internacional
foreign	extranjero

historic	histórico
happy	feliz
close, closely-related, nearby	cercano
hot	caliente
happy, content	contento
lively, cheerful, happy	alegre
cheap	barato
expensive	caro
funny, amusing	divertido

Adjectives - Higher only

global, world	mundial
artistic	artístico

Adverbs – Foundation / Higher

abroad	al / en el extranjero
outdoors	al aire libre
online	en línea

Multi-word Phrases – Foundation / Higher

(to) go on holiday / going on holiday	ir(se) de vacaciones
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